AUTHOR INDEX

VOLUME 41

Aarestrup, Frank Møller, 2244 Abdelghaffar, H., 2099 Abe, Tomomi, 2652 Abruzzo, George K., 2326, 2333 Abruzzo, G. K., 2471 Abu-Al-Jaibat, Angela, 1598 Ackermann, Mark, 1615 Adachi, Yuka, 2282 Adedoyin, Adedayo, 2201 Adloff, Michel, 1636 Adrian, Peter V., 2406 Affrime, Melton, 1794 Agouridas, Constantin, 2149 Aguilar, C., 2760 Aguilar, L., 927, 1389, 1403 Ahamed, Jasimuddin, 2302 Ahlström, B., 544 Ahmed, Amina, 49, 2414 Ajana, Faiza, 2554 Akaki, Tatsuya, 357 Alam, M., 2680 Alaya, Majed, 1150 Albin, Randi, 1220 Alcaide, Fernando, 2270 Aldridge, Kenneth E., 484, 709 Alekshun, Michael N., 2067 Allali, Noureddine, 2023 Allaouchiche, Bernard, 2424 Allen, Norris E., 66 Allende, Helena, 795 Almirante, Benito, 795 Alnadaf, Tanja, 1094 Alonso, Ana, 1140 Alonso Manzanares, M. A., 2612 Amábile-Cuevas, Carlos F., Amicosante, Gianfranco, 866, 2374 Amthor, Beate, 1601 Amukoye, Evans, 2261 Anaissie, Elias, 2201, 2238 Ancelin, Marie-Laure, 523 Andersen, L. Percival, 2634 Andersen, Susan J., 218 Anderson, M. J., 1364 Anderson, P. C., 965 Anderson, Roger D., 1892 Anderson, Wesley R., 122 Andoh, Kimiko, 2597 Andoh, Yoshitaka, 2597 Andre, Marc, 1815 Andrei, Graciela, 587 Andremont, A., 1837 Andrews, J. M., 101, 1377, 1761 Ankri, Serge, 2286 Anné, Jozef, 2616 Annen, Naoko, 30 Appelbaum, P. C., 1033, 1037 Appelbaum, Peter C., 129, 148, 767, 847, 1073, 1475, 1867, 2019, 2173, 2786 Appleman, Maria D., 2312 Arakawa, Yoshichika, 2606 Araki, Harumi, 30 Araujo, Fausto G., 188, 893, 2137

Arcidiacono, M. M., 2292

Arcoleo, Francesco, 117

Arikan, Sevtap, 1156

Aristizabal, Beatriz H., 1558 Armstrong, Donald, 259, 696, 1433 Arpi, M., 2634 Arthur, Andrew F., 2567 Arvieux, Cedric, 60 Asano, Kavo, 2278 Ascenzi, Mary A., 2184 Ashcraft, Deborah, 484 Ashcraft, Deborah S., 709 Assi, Laurent Aké, 2533 Astier, Alain, 1731 Atkinson, Barbara A., 1598 Atlani, Caroline, 1150 Aubert, Sylvie, 1024 authors, No. 878 Averett, Devron R., 1082 Avril, Jean Loup, 60 Aydin, Kemalettin, 2265 Aygün, Gökhan, 2265

Baba, Masanori, 1250 Bacchi, Cyrus J., 1658, 2108 Back, David J., 1231 Back, Nicole K. T., 2484 Bader, John P., 419 Bahl, Dinesh, 1293 Bahr, S., 2300 Bailey, Kevin, 687 Baillie, A. J., 2089 Baillie, Fiona J., 914 Bajaksouzian, Saralee, 129, 1073, 1475 Baker, David C., 419 Baker, William, 570 Bakker, W., 184 Balcabao, I. P., 1389, 1403 Baldwin, Betty H., 2184 Baldwin, Brian C., 1465 Balfour, Henry H., Jr., 1571 Balik, İsmail, 2265 Balko, Tamara V., 863, 2576 Balkovec, James, 2326, 2333 Ballesta, Sofía, 274 Ballow, Charles H., 1269 Balzarini, J., 262, 611 Bamberger, David M., 1178 Ban, Yoshihito, 699 Banerjee, Dilip K., 326 Banevicius, Mary Anne, 1508, 2586 Barakett, Vanda, 2188 Baranova, Natalya N., 1396 Baratelli, M., 2292 Barchiesi, Francesco, 1812 Barker, Christopher S., 1715 Barlin, Gordon B., 1369 Barluzzi, Roberta, 802 Baroldi, Paolo A., 654 Baron, Denis, 823 Barrett, John F., 950 Barrett, Mary S., 488 Barry, Michael G., 1231 Barthélémy, Michel, 374 Bartizal, Ken, 2326, 2333, 2471 Bartunek, Anna, 1584 Basco, Leonardo K., 2317 Bassetti, Dante, 1077 Bastide, Jean-Marie, 2305 Basu, Joyoti, 2302

Bateson, John H., 135 Batra, Vijay, 1794 Bauer, Madeline, 1589 Bauernfeind, A., 2041 Bayer, Arnold S., 823, 1345 Bazin, Claude, 2554 Beach, David H., 162 Bean, Karen, 1843 Beauchamp, Denis, 401, 1237, 1468 Beauregard, Daniel A., 2418 Bebear, Cécile Marie, 269, 2724 Bebear, Christiane, 269 Belanger, Paul, 1840, 2492 Bell, David, 135 Belohradsky, B. H., 1143 Benailly, N., 2064 Benjamin, I., 1319 Bennett, P. M., 1460 Benoit-Vical, Françoise, 2305 Berche, P., 2064, 2629 Berche, Patrick, 24 Berger, Ingeborg, 1500 Bergeron, Michel G., 401, 557. 1237, 1468 Berkhout, Ben, 2484 Berkowitz, F., 647 Berman, Joan W., 1825 Bernard, Edward M., 259, 696, 1433 Bernard, François-Xavier, 992 Bernardo, José F., 743, 2201 Bernet-Camard, Marie-Françoise, 1046 Bernstein, David I., 1961 Berry, Donnis M., 1649 Bertino, Joseph S., Jr., 1115, 2466 Bethune, Claudette, 661 Beyer, Jill, 712 Beyersdorf, F., 2559 Bhamra, Rupinder, 886 Bianchi, Patrick, 1579 Bianchine, Joseph R., 1566 Bianco, Nina, 853 Biavasco, Francesca, 2165 Bickii, Jean, 2317 Bidgood, Alison, 1949 Biedenbach, Douglas J., 454 Bingen, Edouard H., 2050 Binh, Le Nguyen, 1069 Biron, Karen, 2076 Bisacchi, Gregory S., 1444 Bisognano, Carmelo, 906 Bistoni, Francesco, 802 Blanc, Véronique, 1904 Blanche, Francis, 992 Blanco, M. Guzmán, 2439 Bland, John M., 481 Blaschke, Terrence F., 2428, 2433 Blasetti, Karen, 1288 Blasi, Elisabetta, 706, 802 Blickle, Jean-Frédéric, 1636 Block, Stan L., 478 Blondeau, J. M., 2773 Bloom, L. A., 2159 Blumberg, Dean A., 1961 Blumer, Jeffrey L., 1783

Bobek, Libuse A., 2224 Bocanegra, R., 1937 Bodor, Nicholas, 122 Boelaert, Johan R., 802 Bogner, J. R., 1143 Boikov, Dina, 1612 Boivin, Guy, 860 Bolard, Jacques, 2345 Bolcsak, Lois E., 886 Bolsack, Lois E., 2201 Bonacorsi, Stephane, 2050 Bonafede, Mary E., 1854 Bonifacino, Aylin C., 812 Bonnefoy, Alain, 2149 Bonner, Daniel, 1010 Bonnevie, O., 2634 Bonomo, Robert A., 1940 Boone, Lawrence R., 1082 Boothroyd, John C., 1849 Borel, Christelle, 2579 Borin, Marie T., 1892 Boritzki, T. J., 2159 Borner, K., 1668 Bosne-David, S., 1837 Bosse, Daniel, 728, 1275 Bosso, John A., 2053, 2527 Bostwick, Eileen F., 236 Boswell, F. J., 101, 1377 Botteron, Catherine, 2076 Boudinot, F. Douglas, 2184 Bouffard, F. Aileen, 2326, 2333, 2339 Bourget, Philippe, 1150 Bourgon, L., 965 Bourrillon, Antoine, 2050 Bouthors, Anne-Typhaine, 2188 Bouygues, Martin, 2579 Bové, Joseph Marie, 269 Bow, Laurine, 1512 Bowman, Kenneth A., 484 Boyd, Michael R., 1521 Boyle, Anthony, 2201 Boyle-Vavra, Susan, 1788 Bradford, Patricia A., 563, 2013 Branch, Robert A., 743, 2201 Brand, Jeanette, 1601 Brandt, C. M., 1673 Breilh, Dominique, 2424 Breimer, D. D., 184 Breines, David M., 175 Breitschwerdt, Edward B., 141, 2448 Bremer, F., 2640 Bremer, Hans J., 1601 Bremer, James, 2776 Bremmelgaard, A., 2634 Brenwald, N. P., 101 Bret, L., 715, 1322, 2547 Bretzel, Gisela, 1601 Brewster, Marcus E., 122 Bricard, L., 1837 Brimicombe, R. W., 184 Bringmann, Gerhard, 2533 Broberg, Per, 1961 Brogard, Jean-Marie, 1636 Brogden, Kim A., 1615 Broggio, Renzo, 2742 Brookings, Eneida S., 881 Brouwer, Walter G., 831 Brown, Perry, 583 Brozzetti, Annalisa, 802

Blystone, Lisa, 515

Brueggemann, Angela B., 292, Brummer, Elmer, 1575 Brun, Reto, 1922 Brune, K., 2640 Bryant, Martin L., 515 Brynjolfsdottir, Asa, 215 Bryskier, Andre, 2137 Bryson, Yvonne, 1961 Bu, Ming, 419 Bucher, Doris J., 687 Buckheit, Robert W., Jr., 419, 831, 1521 Bui, Tot, 661 Bulpitt, Amy E., 2670 Buontempo, Peter J., 1220 Burke, Terrence R., Jr., 385 Burman, Lars G., 2705 Bush, Karen, 223, 563, 1010, 2013 Butaye, P., 2800 Butts, John D., 578 Buu-Hoï, Annie, 2352 Buysse, Jerry M., 2132

Caillon, Jocelyne, 823 Calapai, G., 427 Calhoun, Jason, 415 Callahan, Heather L., 818 Calpena, A. C., 1996 Calvet, Helene M., 535 Cameron, Béatrice, 992 Cameron, William, 1566 Campbell, Joan I. A., 1380 Camplo, Michel, 2579 Canadian Multicenter Study Group, 2773 Caniça, M. Manuela, 374 Capdevila, Josep A., 795 Carbon, Claude, 345, 931, 2274 Carbone, Maria, 2790 Cardellina, John H., II, 1521 Carel, Barbara J., 1892 Carias, Lenore L., 1854 Carlier, Jean-Philippe, 1495 Carlisle, Penelope, 1704 Caron, François, 2749 Caro-Sampara, Florence, 1636 Cars, Otto, 2522 Carter, K. C., 2089 Cartier, Francois, 60 Casabo, Vicente G., 445 Casadevall, Arturo, 331, 1825 Casals, Climent, 2757 Casara, P., 611 Cassidy, Shawn M., 1871 Castagliuolo, Ignazio, 236 Castro, Nelly, 1256 Cattani, L., 212 Cavalier, Ariane, 2029 Cavet, Megan E., 2693 Cayen, Mitchell, 1794 Cazzadori, Angelo, 1077 Cecchetti, Violetta, 2790 Cecchi, Amanda, 2076 Cefdinir Pediatric Skin Infection Study Group, 739 Cefdinir Sinusitis Study Group, 1517 Çetinkaya, Yeşim, 1156 Chaibi, E. B., 1322, 2547 Chakrabarti, Parul, 1721, 2302

Chambers, Henry F., 1182

Chanal-Claris, C., 715, 1322, Chang, Jen-Chyi, 1301 Chanock, Stephen J., 1944 Chantot, Jean François, 2149 Chao, Chun C., 2567 Charpentier, Emmanuelle, 1134 Chartrand, Stephen A., 478, Chastin, C., 1537 Chatron, P., 715 Chau, Andrew S.-S., 665 Chau, P. Y., 468 Chauhan, Kamlesh, 2302 Chelminska-Bertilsson, M., 544 Chen, Franklin, 162, 379 Chen, Ming S., 594, 641 Chen, Rong-Jin, 2518 Cheng, Augustine F. B., 1808 Cheng, F.-C., 1738 Cheng, Yung-Chi, 1755 Cherepanov, P., 262 Chern, Richard P., 1178 Chéron, Monique, 2345 Cherry, Elana, 2763 Chesneau, Olivier, 112 Chetham, Steven, 236 Cheung, Wing K., 2256 Chien, S. C., 1562, 1765 Chien, Shu-Chean, 2256 Child, J., 1761 Chin, N.-X., 850 Choi, Eung Chil, 2209 Chong, K.-T., 1058, 2367 Chopra, Ian, 497 Chou, Albert C., 2461 Chow, Andrew T., 2256 Chow, A. T., 1562, 1765 Chow, Joseph W., 511 Chow, Lucien L., 1186 Christofalo, B., 2793 Chu, Chung K., 2184 Chuah, See Kean, 583, 1933 Chuang, Yin-Ching, 2214 Chwetzoff, Elisabeth, 2554 Cianci, C. W., 2680 Cianciotto, Nicholas P., 1385 Cicogna, Cristina E., 259 Cihlar, Tomas, 641 Cillari, Enrico, 117 Cimino, Michael, 1704 Ciofu, Oana, 1380 Citron, Diane M., 1193, 1552. 2312 Clancy, Joanna, 2251, 2719 Clanton, David, 419 Clark, Reginald, 1933 Clayette, Pascal, 875 Clemons, Karl V., 200, 1558, 2026 Clermont, Dominique, 112 Cleveland, Thomas E., 481 Clewell, Don B., 511 Clouette, C., 965 Cobos, Jose, 415 Coconnier, Marie-Hélène, 1046 Coffman, S., 763 Cohen, E., 965 Cohen, Robert, 2050 Colardyn, F., 2714 Colas-Linhart, Nicole, 2274 Colding, H., 2634 Colebunders, R., 1625

Coleman, David C., 617 Collatz, Ekkehard, 2352 Collier, Ann C., 2428, 2433 Collins, Jerry M., 924 Collins, Lisa A., 1004 Colonno, Richard J., 1444 Colonno, R. J., 2680 Combret, Yves, 135 Conforti, Paul M., 72 Conley, John, 1288 Connolly, Patricia, 410 Content, Jean, 314 Contreras, Lellys M., 1428 Conville, Patricia S., 1709 Coombs, Robert, 2433 Cooper, Chester R., Jr., 1832 Cooper, Morris, 2776 Cormican, Martin G., 204 Cornaglia, Giuseppe, 1281 Cornell, Kenneth A., 1449 Corona, Teresa, 1256 Cortés-Funes, Hernán, 1175 Coskunkan, Figen, 2265 Cossum, Paul A., 2238 Costa, J., 927 Courvalin, Patrice, 869, 1134, 1166, 2016, 2646 Cousens, Diane, 1094 Coutrot, Anne, 2352 Couturier, Martine, 2023 Cove, Jonathan H., 1162 Cox, Steven R., 169, 1892 Cox, Stuart, 1220 Cox, Susan, 460 Craft, Carl, 1709 Craig, Sydney P., III, 1686 Creighton, Donald J., Jr., 2394 Crellin, J., 647 Crespo, Ernesto, 795 Cretton-Scott, Erika, 2502 Croft, Simon L., 752 Croize, J., 1322 Cronan, Melissa, 2251 Croteau, G., 965 Crouzet, Joel, 992, 1904 Cruciani, Mario, 1077 Crumpacker, Clyde S., 977 Csato, Miklos, 677 Cullen, John M., 2076 Cummins, Larry M., 1571 Cundy, Kenneth C., 1949 Cunha, Burke A., 1697 Cunliffe, William J., 1162 Curfs, J. H. A. J., 1439 Currens, Michael J., 1521 Curtin, Chris, 2256 Cushion, Melanie T., 162, 379 Cusumano, Vitaliano, 2790 Cutler, David, 1794 Cutler, Neal R., 1298 Cutright, Jessica L., 1455 Cynamon, Michael, 540

Dabbs, Eric R., 218, 2456 D'Agostino, Pietro, 117 Dal-Ré, R., 927, 1403 Daluge, Susan M., 1082, 1099 Danel, Franck, 785 Danielson, U. Helena, 2383 Dantzig, Anne H., 1649 Danziger, Larry H., 982, 1399, 1607, 2511 Da Ros, L., 1761 Daschner, F. D., 2559 Datry, Annick, 2554 Daum, Robert S., 1788 Dautrey, Sophie, 2274 Davey, Richard T., Jr., 1709 Davidson, Michael G., 141 Davies, Julian, 2766 Davis, Carolyn H., 1335 Davis, David A., 1017 Davis, Michelle G., 2076 De Backer, P., 2800 De Beenhouwer, Hans, 2093 deBeer, Dirk, 1876 De Beule, K., 2714 Debus, Alexander, 728, 1275 Debyser, Z., 262 de Cespédès, Gilda, 112 de Clercq, E., 262, 611 De Clercq, Erik, 587, 2616, 2754 Decourt, Jean-Phillipe, 898 de Craene, B. A., 1991 de Crécy-Lagard, Valérie, 1904 Decruyenaere, J., 2714 Deguchi, Takashi, 699, 1609, 2289, 2544 de Jong, A., 2037 deJonge, Boudewijn L. M., 1788 De Leenheer, A. P., 1991 Della-Latta, P., 850 Delord, Brigitte, 2141 Delort, Anne-Marie, 523 Del Poeta, Maurizio, 156, 1835 De Lucca, Anthony J., 481 De Martini, G., 2292 DeMartino, Jason L., 1220 Demczar, Dorothy J., 1115 Demyan, William F., 2132 den Hollander, Jan G., 95, 1146 Deniau, Michèle, 827, 1731 Denis, Michel, 557 Denissen, Jon, 898 Denissen, Jon F., 654 Denning, David W., 1124, 1364, 2310 Denning, D. W., 1504 Deol, Parampal, 1211 Deplano, Ariane, 2023 Deprez, P., 1991 Depuydt, Freddy, 314 Derbise, Anne, 1024 DeRemer, Mary, 169 Derendorf, Hartmut, 122 Deretic, V., 600 Dereuddre-Bosquet, Nathalie, 875 De Rijk, Pim, 2093 DéRoussent, A., 1837 De Santis, Annalisa, 2374 De Sarro, A., 427 De Sarro, G., 427 Desmyter, J., 262 Desnottes, Jean-François, 992

Dessolin, Jean, 2579

DeValeriola, D., 2201

Devereaux, Robert, 818

De Vreese, Karen, 2616

de Vries, Peter J., 1069

DeWit, Stephane, 2201

Dew, Michelle, 1178

de Wit, Lucas, 314

Dezube, Bruce J., 977 D'Haese, E., 1991 Diamond, DeAnn M., 1589 Dib-Hajj, Fadia, 2251, 2719 Didier, Elizabeth S., 1541 Dien, Tran Khac, 1069 Dieterich, Douglas T., 1226 Dietz, Helgard, 2113 Digranes, Asbjørn, 1375 Di Modugno, Enza, 2742 Ding, James C., 1589 Di Ninno, Vincent, 1288 Dionysius, David A., 54 D'Ippolito, J. A., 2471 Dix, R., 2196 Dix, Suzanne, 196 Docampo, Roberto, 1428 Doern, Gary V., 292, 1594 Dogolo, L. C., 1298 Doit, Catherine, 2050 Domagala, John, 394 Domenech, J., 1996 Domenico, Philip, 1697 Domon, Haruki, 2582, 2652 Donabedian, Susan M., 511 Donta, Ismini, 1916 Dormont, Dominique, 875 Dorn, Arnulf, 677 Dornsife, Ronna E., 1082 Doucet-Populaire, Florence, 2724 Douglas, C. M., 2471 Douglass, John P., 2394 Douwes-Idema, Anna E. A., Drebot, Michael A., 1805 Drehobl, Margaret, 1579 Driscoll, John S., 1313 Driver, Mary, 169 Dropinski, James F., 2326, 2333, 2339 Drucker, Moshe, 1127 Drugeon, Henri, 823 Drusano, George L., 449 Du, Jin F., 2184 Duc, Dao Dinh, 1069 Ducatelle, R., 2800 Duchin, Kenneth, 2502 Duckworth, Dale C., 1649 Dueweke, T. J., 1058 Duménil, G., 1537 Dumon, Béatrice, 2141 Dumon, Henri, 827 Dunbar, Lala, 1965 Dunn, Sandra E., 2076 Dunyak, Donna S., 2132 Durand, Rémy, 1731 Dybowski, Richard, 624

Eady, E. Anne, 1162
Eakin, Ann E., 1686
Eberhard, Mark L., 91
Edebo, L., 544
Edlind, T. D., 2729
Ednie, L. M., 1033, 1037, 2019
Edstein, M. D., 2300
Edstein, Michael D., 1369
Egberink, H., 611
Ehrhardt, Anton F., 2013, 2570
Eisenberg, Eugene J., 1949
Eisenberg, W., 2699
El Dirani-Diab, Rim, 2141
Eling, Wijnand, 2533

Eliopoulos, George M., 1053, Eliopoulos, G. M., 1196 Elkhaïli, Hassan, 2029 Ellis, Michael, 914 Ellis, William L., 91 El Mzibri, M., 1537 El Solh, Névine, 1024 El-Yazigi, Adnan, 914 Endo, Masahiro, 672 Endtz, Hubert P., 1146 Engberg, Jørgen, 2244 Engstrand, Lars, 2550 Ennabli, Karim, 1150 Entenza, J. M., 1662 Enyaru, John C. K., 1922 Ephros, M., 1064 Erbetti, Isabelle, 2742 Erdman, Keith, 898 Erlacher, Ludwig, 2562 Ernst, Peter, 914 Erwin, Meridith E., 488 Escribano, E., 1996 Escribano, Julio, 80 Escuyer, V., 2629 Esfandiari, Adeleh, 583, 2035 Espersen, F., 2634 Espersen, Frank, 1910 Espinosa, Alfredo, 80 Esté, J. A., 262 Evans, Amanda, 1922 Evans, Thomas G., 1961 Everett, Martin, 2059

Faber, Viggo, 961 Facinelli, Bruna, 2165 Falagas, Matthew E., 2047 Falconer, Derek J., 196 Falconi Di Francesco, Luigi, 1812 Faletto, Michael B., 1082, 1099 Falla, Timothy J., 771 Falloon, Judith, 1709 Fantin, Bruno, 931 Faraut-Gambarelli, Françoise, 827 Farinotti, Robert, 2274 Farmer, Tony H., 135 Farris, Michael G., 2749 Fasola, Elizabeth L., 129 Fass, Robert J., 1818 Faugère, Bernard, 827 Faust, Michael J., 1226 Favel, A., 1537 Fay, Stephen, 2229 Felici, Antonio, 866, 2374 Fera, Maria Teresa, 2790 Fernández, José Antonio, 80 Ferrari, Eric, 1220 Fessi, Hatem, 1731 Feuerstein, Marc, 1815 Fiddes, John C., 1738 Fidel, Paul L., Jr., 1455 Field, A. K., 2699 Field, Lamar, 419 Figg, William D., 1944, 2797 File, Thomas M., Jr., 1965 Filler, Scott G., 535 Finlay, Jane E., 1137 Firsov, Alexander A., 7, 352, 1281 Fischl, Margaret A., 169 Fisher, L. Mark, 471

Fitch, Cov D., 2461 Fitzsimmons, S. R., 35 Flamm, Robert, 1010 Flamm, Robert K., 712 Flattery, Amy M., 2326, 2333. Fletcher, Courtney V., 1571 Fleury, Hervé, 2141 Fliakas-Boltz, Valerie, 831 Flume, Patrick A., 2053, 2527 Focia, Pamela J., 1686 Forney, John R., 2006 Forrest, Alan, 1108, 1269 Forsgren, Arne, 1979 Fothergill, A., 1937 Fothergill, Annette W., 1775, 1832 Fouraste, Isabelle, 2305 Fourie, P. Bernard, 1601 Fournier, Bénédicte, 1641 Fourtillan, Jean-Bernard, 898 Fowler, Cynthia L., 2256 Foy, Jilanna, 242 Franceschini, Nicola, 866, 2374 François, Guido, 2533 Frank, Uwe K., 2559 Franssen, Frits F. J., 1500, 1778 Franzblau, Scott G., 1004 Franzot, Sarah P., 331 Fraschini, F., 2292 Fraser, Susan L., 2738 Fratti, Rutilio, 1840, 2492 Freimuth, William W., 169, 1892 Freixas, J., 1996 Frere, Jean-Marie, 866 Fretier, Philippe, 875 Frías, J., 1389 Frick, Lloyd, 2076 Fridland, Arnold, 1313 Friedland, Ian R., 1888, 2414 Friedrich, Lawrence V., 2053, 2527 Frieling, J. T. M., 1439 Friesen, Mark, 863 Frimodt-Møller, Niels, 1910 Frimodt-Møoller, N., 2634 Frosco, Marybeth, 950 Fugedi, Peter, 2776 Fujii, Craig A., 1738 Fujii, Kenji, 357 Fujimaki, Kazuo, 30 Fujimoto, Shuhei, 702 Fujinaga, Koh, 319 Fujiwara, Tamaki, 2355 Fukazawa, Tominaga, 1017 Fukuda, Hideyuki, 1609 Fukuda, Yoshiko, 2308 Fukuoka, Akihisa, 699 Fukuoka, Takashi, 2652 Fung-Tomc, Joan, 1010 Furuya, Nobuhiko, 308, 2582 Fuse, Aisaku, 2278 Fuursted, Kurt, 781, 1693, 1910

Gaboriau, François, 2345 Gaillard, Betty, 2424 Gaillard, J. L., 2064 Galgiani, John N., 180, 1957 Galleni, Moreno, 866 Gant, Vanya A., 624 García, Isabel, 274 García García, I., 2612 García-Rodríguez, J. A., 2612 Garrigues, T. M., 1996 Garry, Louis, 931 Garvey, Edward P., 1099 Gasson, Brian C., 135 Gati, Wendy P., 918 Gatti, Giorgio, 1077 Gavalda, Joan, 795 Gazouli, Maria, 475, 838 Ge, Zhongming, 2621 Geerdes-Fenge, H. F., 1668 Geijo, Paloma, 80 Geisert, Jean, 2029 Geisslinger, G., 2640 Gekker, Genva, 2567 Geller, Robert, 196 Gerardo, Sharon Hunt, 1193, 1552 Gerbig, Donald G., Jr., 1335 Germain, Marc, 860 Ghannoum, Mahmoud, 1840, 2492 Ghannoum, Mahmoud A., 1345 Ghezzi, R., 2292 Ghoneim, Adeeb T., 712 Ghosez, Léon, 135 Ghosh, Anindya Sundar, 2302 Gialanella, Philip, 1293 Giamarellou, Helen, 1916 Gibreel, Amera, 2550 Gil, Patricia, 1904 Gilbert, Deborah, 7 Gill, Charles J., 2326, 2333 Gill, C. J., 1743 Gilly, Liliane, 374 Gilman, Robert, 540 Gilmore, Claire, 196 Giménez, M. J., 927, 1389 Gingeras, Thomas, 757 Girault, Jacques, 898 Girijavallabhan, V., 1220 Girometta, Maria-Angela, 677 Gisclon, Lee G., 2256 Giusiano, Bernard, 827 Glauser, M. P., 1662 Gocke, Elmar, 677 Goddard, Andrew F., 1246 Goebel, F. D., 1143 Gogliotti, Rocco, 394 Gold, Howard S., 2749 Goldberg, Burt, 2108 Goldoni, P., 212 Goldschmidt, Raúl M., 950 Goldstein, Ellie J. C., 1193, 1552 Goldstein, Harris, 1880 Gollapudi, Sastry, 583, 1933 Gómez, Carlos, 1175 Gomez-Flores, Ricardo, 17 Gómez-Lus, M. L., 1403 Good, Steven S., 1082, 1099 Goodman, Jesse L., 76 Goodroad, Brian K., 1571 Goossens, H., 1625 Gorby, Gary L., 1547 Gorman, R. R., 1058 Gotfried, Mark H., 1399 Gotoh, Naomasa, 1042 Gotoh, Naomasah, 2009 Goulding, Andrew, 2076 Gourde, Pierrette, 1237, 1468 Gowan, Bhavna, 218

Gradelski, Elizabeth, 1010

Janoff, Andrew S., 886

Grafford, Kerstin, 1961 Graham, David Y., 712 Graham, Lisa, 419 Graninger, Winfried B., 2562 Graninger, Wolfgang, 1584, 2562 Granneman, G. Richard, 654,

898 Grasela, D. M., 2793 Gray, Maureen A., 1604 Graybill, John R., 1120, 1775 Graybill, J. R., 1937 Graybill, J. Richard, 1589 Graziani, Maria Stella, 1077 Greenier, Jennifer L., 278 Grenier, Louis, 1237, 1468 Gries, Jean-Michel, 2428, 2433 Grieve, Paul A., 54 Griffin, Timothy J., 1579 Grimm, Casey, 481 Grindem, Carol B., 141 Groen, K., 2714 Groeneveld, Paul H. P., 1682 Grogl, Max, 818 Grosset, Jacques, 607, 1168 Grosset, Jacques H., 1953 Grove, Kristie L., 1755 Guarro, J., 808, 2760 Gucalp, Rasim, 1704 Gudjonsdottir, Gudborg A.,

Guenzi, Alberto, 677
Guerra, Astrid, 1686
Guimont, Chantal, 1468
Guiraud-Dauriac, H., 1537
Gulakowski, Robert J., 1521
Gumila, Catherine, 523
Guo, Ju-Tao, 1715
Gupta, Renu, 1944
Gur, Deniz, 785
Gustafson, Kirk R., 1521
Gutiérrez Zufiaurre, M. N., 2612
Gutmann, Laurent, 85, 1973

2612 Gutmann, Laurent, 85, 1973, 2352 Gwaltney, Jack M., Jr., 1517

Haas, Walter H., 1601 Hächler, Herbert, 943 Hackbarth, Corinne J., 1182 Hæggman, Sara, 2705 Haesebrouck, F., 2800 Hafkin, Barry, 2196 Hahn, Barbara, 2797 Hajdu, R., 1743 Hajdu, Richard, 2339 Hakenbeck, Regine, 936 Hall, Barry G., 2059 Hall, Lucinda M. C., 785, 2121 Hallberg, Anders, 2383 Hammerschlag, Margaret R., 2033 Hampl, Walter, 2686

Hampl, Walter, 2686
Han, Paula, 1830
Hanberger, Håkan, 107
Hanberger, Håkan, 2218
Hancock, Robert E. W., 771, 1158, 2009
Hanna, Nancy, 583, 1933
Hannan, P. C. T., 2037
Hannecart-Pokorni, Eleonora, 314
Hantz, Olivier, 2579

Harasaki, Tamako, 2652 Harding, Gary A. J., 863, 2576 Hare, R. S., 2439 Harrington, Barry J., 617 Hartmann, Anke, 2686 Hartmann, K., 611 Hartzen, S. Hartvig, 2634 Harvey, Patricia J., 394 Hashizume, Terutaka, 2278, 2282 Hatcher, Juanita, 2261

Hattori, Hiroaki, 1770

Hayakawa, Hiroyoshi, 30

Hayakawa, Isao, 1260, 2362 Hayashi, Hideya, 1017 Hayashi, Junichi, 2597 Hayden, Mary K., 872 Hayes, Mary Lou, 1859 Hazumi, Nobuyoshi, 2282 Healey, Mark C., 2006 Hedrick, James A., 739 Hegarty, Barbara C., 141 Heifets, Leonid, 540 Heijerman, H. G. M., 184 Heinemann, Volker, 728, 1275 Heitman, Joseph, 156 Henderson, Louis E., 1521 Henderson, Thomas A., 2013 Hendriks, T., 1439 Hendrix, C. W., 1765 Henman, Martin C., 617 Hennequin, C., 2064 Henry, Keith, 1571 Herman, Beth D., 1892 Hermansson, Ann, 1979 Herndon, Betty L., 1178 Herold, Betsy C., 2776

Hickey, Mark J., 570 Hickey, Sheila M., 49 Hidaka, Takayoshi, 357 Hidalgo, Manuel, 1175 Hiesmayr, Michael, 1584 Hill, B., 647 Hill, Suvimol, 1944 Hillier, Sharon L., 1173 Hinrichs, David J., 1449 Hinshaw, R. R., 1058 Hirakata, Yoichi, 308 Hirasawa, Akiko, 2652 Hiratsuka, Koji, 2621 Hisaoka, Masafumi, 2664 Hitchcock, C. A., 13

Heuson-Stiennon, Jeanine-

Anne, 1237

Hitchcock, C. A., 13 Hitt, Ricardo, 1175 Hjalmarsdottir, Martha A., 215 Ho, D. D., 1058 Ho, J. F., 1738 Ho, P. L., 468 Ho, Rodney J. Y., 661 Ho, Shen-Wu, 1301

Ho, Shen-Wu, 1301 Hoban, Daryl J., 863, 2576 Hobbs, Joe N., Jr., 66 Hodgson, John, 497 Hoek, Keith S., 54 Hofheinz, Werner, 677 Hoggard, Patrick G., 1231

Hoh, A., 2559 Hoh, J., 2196 Hohmura, Masato, 1260 Høiby, Niels, 961, 1380 Holenz, Jörg, 2533

Höglund, Stefan, 1017

Holley, H. Preston, Jr., 292
Hook, Edward W., III, 1843
Hooper, David C., 175, 906
Horaud, Thea, 112
Hori, Ritsuko, 30
Hornedo, Javier, 1175
Horrevorts, Alphonsus M., 95
Horwith, Gary, 2201
Hosoya, Jun, 1985
Houin, René, 1731
Houlihan, Heather H., 1307, 1359, 2497
Hsieh, Wei-Chuan, 1301
Hsu, Ann, 654, 898
Hsueh, Po-Ren, 844, 1301
Hu, Shuxian, 2567
Huang, Kun-Yen, 2214
Huck, Werner, 72

Hudault, Sylvie, 1046 Hudspeth, Marie, 1193, 1552 Huffman, John H., 687 Hughes, Walter T., 191 Hui, Ferdinand K., 1313 Huletsky, Ann, 2399

Hultén, Johan, 2383 Hultén, Kristina, 2550 Humble, Debbi J., 570 Humphrey, Rachel W., 1017 Hunter, Christopher A., 188 Hupe, Donald, 394

Hurst, Malinda A., 1738 Hussain, Rajaa, 914 Huttner, Kenneth M., 1615 Hyatt, Judith, 1108 Hyatt, Judith M., 1269

Ichiyama, Satoshi, 2606 leven, M., 1625 Ignatushchenko, Marina, 1449 Ike, Yasuyoshi, 702 Ikeda, Fumiaki, 2602 Ikeda, Yasuhiko, 2664 Ikeuchi, Tohru, 1250 Ikuta, Kazuyoshi, 319 Imaizumi, Hiroyuki, 30 Ingolfsdottir, Kristin, 215 Innaimo, Steven F., 1444 Ishihara, Satoshi, 699 Ishii, Chie, 2652 Ishii, Chika, 2652 Ishii, Yoshikazu, 308, 2582

Ishimaru, Toshiyuki, 696 Ishimura, Toshiyuki, 259 Iten, Monika, 1922 Ito, Hideaki, 1770 Ito, Hideo, 2606 Ives, Timothy J., 578 Iwai, Shigenori, 319 Iwata, Masayuki, 2652

Jacks, Thomas J., 481 Jacob, L. E., 693 Jacobs, F. A. H., 184 Jacobs, Michael R., 129, 148, 767, 847, 1073, 1475, 1867, 2019, 2173, 2786 Jacobs, M. R., 1033, 1037 Jacobs, William R., Jr., 1677 Jacoby, George, 1830 Jacquelinet, Christian, 60 Jamet, Pierre, 1953 Jamis-Dow, Carlos, 924 Jamjian, Christine, 454 Jannes, Geert, 2093 Janoir, Claire, 1973 Janson, Håkan, 1979 Jagmin, P., 2714 Jaquet, Catherine, 677 Jaresko, George S., 2670 Jarosinski, Paul, 1944 Jaumain, Hélène, 2424 Jaworski, Deborah D., 511 Jay, C., 647 Jehl, François, 1636, 2029 Jehn, Ulrich, 728, 1275 Jelliffe, Roger W., 2670 Jellinger, Robert A., 757 Jeminet, Georges, 523 Jepras, R. I., 2001 Jhaumeer-Laulloo, S., 262 Jhee, Stanford S., 1298 Ji, Baohong, 607, 1168, 1953 Jimenez, Luis M., 2108 Johansen, Helle Krogh, 961 Johnson, Debra, 1589 Johnson, Elizabeth M., 841 Johnson, Jeanne, 1226 Joiner, Keith A., 1859 Joly-Guillou, Marie-Laure, 345 Jones, Bryan C. N. M., 1755 Jones, Christopher E., 1162 Jones, R. N., 233 Jones, Robert B., 1843

Jones, Ronald N., 204, 454,

Jorgensen, James H., 465, 2738

488, 1392

Joshi, K., 1211

Jono, Kumiko, 1349

Judd, Amrit K., 687

Jungwirth, R., 2041

Jung, Helgi, 1256

Jordan, M. Colin, 860

Justesen, T., 2634 Kaatz, Glenn W., 1359, 2733 Kabani, Amin, 863 Kaboré, Albert F., 557 Kadima, Tenshuk A., 2177 Kagan, Valerian E., 743 Kager, Piet A., 1069 Kähny, Brigitte, 728, 1275 Kahr, Anne-Lise, 2540 Kakuta, Masayo, 2652 Kamimiya, Shuwsei, 530 Kaminsky, Ronald, 1922 Kanematsu, Emiko, 699, 2544 Kaneshiro, Edna S., 162 Kang, Jin Ah, 2209 Kansal, Rita G., 17 Kanyok, Thomas P., 982 Kar, Alak Kanti, 2302 Karayiannakos, Panayiotis, 1916 Karita, Mikio, 2602 Karle, Jean M., 791 Karlowsky, James A., 863, 2576 Kashida, Yoko, 2389 Kastrissios, Helen, 2428 Katiyar, S. K., 2729 Kato, Haru, 1609 Kato, Ikunoshin, 672 Kato, Kazuo, 2710 Kato, Michiyuki, 2389 Kato, Naoki, 1609, 2297

Kato, Nobuo, 2606

Kato, Yoshiaki, 2282

Kato, Yutaka, 2295 Katsu, Kanemasa, 298 Kavlick, Mark F., 1313 Kawada, Harumi, 2652 Kawada, Yukimichi, 699, 1609, 2289, 2544 Kawamura, Takeshi, 1609, 2289, 2544 Kay, Mark A., 661 Kaygusuz, Arif, 2265 Kayser, Fritz H., 943 Kazemi, Maryam, 1871 Keates, Sarah, 236 Kebede, Mizanu, 578 Keil, Susanne, 1215 Kelley, Cynthia L., 2057 Kelly, Ciarán P., 236 Kelly, Diane E., 776 Kelly, Edward, 2201 Kelly, Grace, 2797 Kelly, S. L., 748 Kelly, Steven L., 776, 1364, 1465 Kempf, Dale J., 654 Kergueris, Marie F., 823 Keung, Anther C. F., 2670 Kewn, Stephen, 1231 Keyserling, Constance, 1517, 1579 Keyserling, Constance H., 739 Khan, Anis A., 893, 2137 Khanh, Nguyen Xuan, 1069 Kharazmi, Arsalan, 961 Khoo, Saye H., 1231 Khuller, G. K., 1211 Khushi, Teresa, 135 Kieller, Dawn M., 918 Kikuchi, Ken, 1433 Killian, Aaron D., 982 Kim. Ana. 1880 Kim, Byong Kak, 2209 Kim, Je Hak, 2209 Kim, Jin Wan, 2209 Kim, Susie C., 1178 Kim, Young Gi, 2209 Kim, Young S., 1186 Kimura, Masashi, 2289 Kimura, Youichi, 1250 King, Robert W., 1715 Kinjerski, Tracy L., 831 Kinzig-Schippers, M., 987 Kirkpatrick, Risa, 2776 Kishimoto, Toshio, 1331 Kitzis, Marie-Dominique, 1973 Klasterksy, J., 2201 Klecker, Raymond W., 924 Klein, Marina B., 76 Klepser, Michael E., 435, 630, 1392 Kloepfer, Natalie, 379 Klugman, Keith P., 1888, 2406 Knight, Stephen T., 1335 Knox, James R., 1940, 2374 Knudsen, Jenny Dahl, 781, 1910 Knupp, Catherine K., 1783 Ko, Wen-Chien, 2214 Kobayashi, Makiko, 551 Kocagöz, Sesin, 1156 Koeppe, P., 1668 Koga, Tetsufumi, 2652

Kohler, Richard, 1965

Köhler, Thilo, 2540

Koide, Naoki, 2295 Kojak, Clare, 1965 Kolb, Hans-Jochem, 728, 1275 Kolek, Benjamin, 1010 Kolenda, H., 987 Köller, Markus, 2562 Kollmann, Tobias R., 1880 Komatsuzawa, Hitoshi, 2355 Kondo, Kazunao, 2664 Kong, Li, 2326, 2333 Konigsberger, Hanna, 1127 Koopmans, Richard, 1069 Kordick, Dorsey L., 2448 Korduba, Chryzanta, 1794 Korting, Hans C., 717 Kotecka, B., 2300 Kotecka, Barbara M., 1369 Kovacs, Joseph A., 1709 Kraus, Jean Louis, 2579 Krauß, Jan, 936 Kreiswirth, Barry N., 636, 1677 Krenitsky, Thomas A., 1082 Kringstad, Barbara A., 860 Krishnamoorthy, Rajagopal, Krishnarao, Tangella V., 1957 Kristiansen, J., 2634 Kropp, H., 1743 Kropp, Helmut, 2333, 2339 Krudy, George A., 162 Krueger, W. A., 1725 Kubo, Kazuo, 2597 Kubota, Mikie, 2652 Kubota, Yoshifumi, 857 Kugler, Kari C., 1594 Kühler, T., 1797 Kukulka, Michael J., 654 Kumar, Gondi, 654 Kundu, Manikuntala, 2302 Kunesch, G., 1837 Kung, Ada H. C., 1738 Kuramitsu, Howard K., 999 Kurokawa, Hiroshi, 2606 Kurose-Hamada, Sumiko, 2308 Kurtz, M. B., 2471 Kutlin, Andrei, 2033 Kuwahara, Shogo, 2652 Kwon-Chung, K. J., 1465

Labia, R., 715, 1322, 2547 Labia, Roger, 374 Labrecque, Gaston, 1468 Labro, M. T., 2099 Ladak, Pakizah, 956 Ladner, Stephanie K., 1715 Laguarda, Montserrat, 795 Lamarre, D., 965 Lamb, David C., 1465 Lambert, Thierry, 2646 LaMont, J. Thomas, 236 Lamouliatte, Hervé, 2724 Lane, H. Clifford, 1709 Lane, Schennella, 1658 Lappin-Scott, Hilary M., 1876 Larrick, James W., 624 Larsen, Robert A., 1589 Larsson, H., 1797 La Scola, Bernard, 1815 Lassen, Jørgen, 1375 Laurencot, Carolyn M., 1521 Laurent, Guy, 1237 Law, Derek, 2310 Lawton, Philippe, 1531

Leal, Mary Ann E., 1589 LeBlanc, Donald J., 1598 Leblebicioglu, Hakan, 2265 LeBrun, Michel, 1468 Leclercq, Roland, 931 Lee, Chao-Hung, 40 Lee, Chia Y., 2355 Lee, I-Der, 2196 Lee, Jae Heung, 2209 Lee, Ling-Jar, 2196 Lee, Siu W., 1170, 1808 Legakis, Nicolas J., 475 Leibovici, Leonard, 1127 Leigh, A., 1517 Leighton, Claire E., 2326 Leitch, Gordon J., 337 Lemesre, Jean-Loup, 972, 1898 Le Moing, Jean-Pierre, 2554 Le Monte, Ann, 410 Lenoir, G., 2064 Leonard, John M., 654, 898 Lepidi, Hubert, 1815 Lerner, Stephen A., 511 LeTourneau, Deborah L., 66 Lety, M. A., 2629 Leupin, Werner, 677 Levêque, Dominique, 2029 Levin, Bruce R., 363 Leviton, Ira, 1293 Levron, Jean-Claude, 2554 Levy, S. B., 2699 Levy, Stuart B., 2067, 2770 Lew, Daniel P., 906 Lew, Edward A., 1226 Lewis, Maria Lourdes, 180 Li, Chiang J., 977 Li, Ronald C., 1170, 1566, 1808 Li, W., 2471 Liao, Xiaowen, 1158 Licata, Lisa, 950 Liévin, Vanessa, 1046 Lin, Alice H., 2127, 2132 Lin, C. C., 1794 Lin, Gengrong, 2173 Lin, Kuei-Yuan, 2214 Lin, Ku-Yuan, 844 Lindholm-Levy, Pamela, 540 Ling, Julia M. L., 1808 Linke, Michael J., 251 Linsey, Deanna, 2076 Linzey, David, 2076 Lipsitch, Marc, 363 Lis, Maciej, 999 Lister, Philip D., 721, 1926 Litvak, Simon, 2141 Liu, Jien-Wei, 844, 2214 Liu, M. L., 661 Liu, Quingxiang, 1186 Liu, Shwu-Huey, 1755 Liu, Weiguo, 1293 Liu, Xiu-Ping, 2518 Livermore, David M., 785 Llanos-Cuentas, Alejandro, 2201 Llop, C., 2760 Lo, Tony, 2621 Locke, Charles, 898 Lode, H., 1668 Löfdahl, Sven, 2705 Lokensgard, James R., 2567 Lopez-Berestein, Gabriel, 2201,

Lazzarini, Luca, 1077

Losi, Elena, 2790 Lounis, Nacer, 607, 1168 Loury, David J., 1738 Louwagie, Joost, 284 Löwdin, Elisabeth, 2522 Lowe, Brett, 2261 Lowther, John, 2742 Lucas, Gerri, 1298 Luft, Benjamin J., 1859 Luh, Kwen-Tay, 1301 Lumbreras, Carlos, 1175 Luna, Tamara, 706, 802 Lupidi, Remo, 2165 Luther, M., 1937 Luther, Michael F., 1775 Lutsar, Irja, 2414 Lutz, Jon E., 1558 Luzier, Aileen Bown, 1269 Luzzaro, Francesco, 2374 Lynch, Christy, 869 Lynch, Maria, 1612 Lyons, Nick, 898 Lytle, C. David, 812

MacGowan, A. P., 1460 MacKinnon, Martin G., 1805 Macomber, Roger S., 162 Mader, Jon T., 415 Madsen, Mogens, 2244 Maguire, Alison J., 2418 Mainardi, Jean-Luc, 2352 Makino, Masahiko, 1250 Malamud, Daniel, 1335 Malena, Marina, 1077 Malilay, Cicero, 583 Mallié, Michèle, 2305 Mamtora, Gargi, 757 Manduru, Madhavi, 2053, 2527 Maneewannakul, K., 2699 Manning, N. J., 748, 1364 Manso, Esther, 2165 Manzano, Brenda, 7 Manzewitsch, Pablo, 578 Marangos, Markos N., 435 Marasco, Canio J., Jr., 2108 Marchand-Brynaert, Jacqueline, 135 Marcus, Ramsey F., 1178 Margaris, Elias P., 1916 Mariano, Noriel, 563 Marichal, Patrick, 410, 2229 Markgren, Per-Olof, 2383 Markowitz, M., 1058 Marley, Sara E., 91 Maroli, Allan N., 1843 Marotti, Keith R., 2127, 2132 Marques, Marisa B., 881 Marrinan, J. A., 2471 Marsh, Kennan C., 654 Marsh, Kevin, 2261 Marshall, Anthony C., 135 Marthas, Marta L., 278 Martin, Claude, 1150 Martin, David, 1843 Martín, M., 1389, 1403 Martin, Marc. 875 Martin, M. V., 13 Martínez, José L., 1140 Martínez-Alfaro, Elisa, 80 Martin-Munley, Sarah, 1226, 1961 Marty, Pierre, 827 Masciadri, Raffaello, 677

Maskell, Jeffrey P., 2121 Mason, David J., 624 Masuda, Nobuhisa, 1326, 2652 Masur, Henry, 1709 Matile, Hugues, 677 Matsumoto, Satoru, 2602 Matsumoto, Tetsuya, 308, 2582 Matsumoto, Yoshimi, 2602 Matsuo, Hidenori, 2597 Matsuo, Miki, 193 Matsushima, Toshiharu, 857, Mattie, Herman, 352, 2083 Maurin, Max, 1815 Mazumder, Abhijit, 385 Mazzolla, Rosanna, 706, 802 McCarty, James, 739 McCormack, William M., 1843 McCracken, George H., Jr., 49, 2414 McCreary, Christine E., 617 McDermott, Laura, 2047 McDermott-Lancaster, R. Denise, 326 McDonald, Edith, 654 McDonald, Joseph J., 515 McElmeel, M. Leticia, 465 McFadden, Diane C., 1849 McGinnis, Michael R., 1832 McGreevy, Patrick B., 91 McKenzie, Sandra, 326 McLaughlin, Gerald, 1428 McMahon, James B., 1521 McMurry, Laura M., 2770 McQuade, Thomas, 394 Medeiros, A. A., 647 Medeiros, Antone A., 7 Medina, Roberto, 1256 Medinilla Aldana, Beatriz E., 1500 Mégraud, Francis, 2724 Mehta, Reeta T., 17 Meinsma, Donald, 122 Meinz, M., 2471 Melchior, Earline P., 2132 Melhus, Åsa, 1979 Mellors, John W., 2781 Memili, Erdogan, 1203 Mendel, Dirk B., 641 Mengoli, Carlo, 1077 Menschik, Monika, 2562 Mercer, A. J., 1319 Mercier, Renee-Claude, 1307, 1359, 2497, 2573 Merigan, Thomas C., 757 Merino, Matilde, 445 Merriam, C. Vreni, 1193, 1552 Mertens, Thomas, 2686 Messer, S., 233 Messer, S. A., 763 Metcalf, Brian, 497 Metcalf, Julia A., 1709 Metchock, B., 647 Mett, Helmut, 1922 Meurs, Claudia J. C., 1682 Meyer, D., 2041 Meyer, Joette M., 1607 Meyn, Leslie A., 1173 Michea-Hamzehpour, Mehri, 2540 Michel, Detlef, 2686

Michel, Gérard, 827

Michelet, Christian, 60

Mihm, Linda B., 2053, 2527 Miis, Wouter, 2093 Miki, Megumi, 1326 Milano, Salvatore, 117 Miletich, Franca, 1077 Miller, Christopher J., 278 Miller, Dorothy A., 1293 Miller, G. H., 2439 Miller, Linda A., 1137 Miller, Michael H., 1293 Miller, Wayne H., 1082, 1099 Miller, Yvonne W., 1162 Milne, Joanne M., 54 Minami, Shinzaburo, 2308 Minassian, Beatrice, 1010 Minyiri, George, 2261 Mirelman, David, 2286 Miriagou, Vivi, 838 Miro, J. M., 1673 Miron, Talia, 2286 Mitchell, A., 2471 Mitchell, Herron, 1178 Mitscher, Lester A., 570 Mitsuya, Hiroaki, 1017, 1313 Mitsuyama, Junichi, 2308 Miyashita, Naoyuki, 857, 1331 Miyazaki, Shuichi, 308, 2582 Mizushima, Tohru, 193 Mlangeni, D., 2559 Mo, H., 1058 Mochizuki, Hidenori, 2710 Modlin, John F., 1220 Moellering, R. C., Jr., 1196 Moellering, Robert C., Jr., 1053, 2749 Moghazeh, Soraya L., 1677 Mokadas, E. M., 693 Moken, Merri C., 2770 Moland, E. S., 35 Molla, Akhteruzzaman, 898 Moloo, Shamshudeen K., 1604 Monteil, Henri, 1636, 2029 Montelaro, Ronald C., 2394 Moon, Keith, 641 Moore, Caroline B., 1124, 2310 Moore, Terrance D., 767 Mor, Natan, 2035 Moran, Gary P., 617 Moreau, Nicole J., 85, 1973 Moreau, Serge, 2141 Moreillon, P., 1662 Moreira, Beatriz, 1788 Moreno, Dan, 122 Moreno, J., 1996 Mori, Shuichi, 1423 Mori, Toshiyuki, 1521 Morin, Nathalie J., 401 Morris, Sheldon L., 2057 Morrissey, G., 1504 Morse, Gene D., 169 Mortiboy, D., 1761 Mose-Larsen, Peter, 2229 Moser, Claus, 961 Moser, Stephen A., 881 Mosobo, Moses, 2261 Moulis, Claude, 2305 Mouton, Johan W., 95, 733, Mozaffarian, Neelufar, 1825 Mugnier, Pierre, 2352 Mühlbayer, Dieter, 728 Mukhopadhyay, Sanjay, 1721

Mietzner, Timothy A., 2394

Mulder, J. A., 1439 Mullen, A. B., 2089 Müller, C., 987 Munckhof, Wendy J., 1735 Muñoz Bellido, J. L., 2612 Muñoz Criado, S., 2612 Murphy, Maurice, 696 Murray, Iain A., 1 Murray, Robert W., 2127, 2132 Musser, James M., 600, 636, 1677

Naas, Thierry, 2188

Nacher, Amparo, 445 Naderer, Odin, 2466 Nafziger, Anne N., 1115, 2466 Nagano, Rie, 2278 Naganuma, Hideo, 2664 Nair, S., 2629 Naito, Tomoyo, 2278 Najvar, Laura, 1589 Najvar, Laura K., 1120, 1775 Nakagawa, Susumu, 2278, 2282 Nakagawa, Yoshito, 1985 Nakajima, Masamitsu, 857, 1331 Nakamura, Kazunori, 2597 Nakamura, Keiko, 2282 Nakamura, Shinichi, 1770 Nakamura-Kamijo, Mayumi, 208 Nakano, Masahiro, 699, 1609, 2289, 2544 Nakashima, Mitsuyoshi, 2664 Nakashima, Seiji, 2355 Nakaya, Takaaki, 319 Nara, Peter L., 1521 Narang, Prem K., 1566 Narita, Hirokazu, 30, 2308 Narita, Kayou, 2295 Nast, Cynthia C., 1840 Natarajan, J., 1562 Natarajan, Jaya, 2256 Natarajan, Uma, 1575 Nau, R., 987 Naudin, Laurent, 1904 Nava, F., 427 Navarro, Elena, 80 Navé, J.-F., 611 Navia, Margarita, 2757 Nayak, R. K., 1562 Neamati, Nouri, 385 Nelis, H. J., 1991 Nelson, Curtis M., 76 Neshat, Shadi, 853 Neumüller, Josef, 2562 Neyfakh, Alexander A., 1396 Neyts, Johan, 2754 Ng, Eva Y., 175 Ng, Eva Y. W., 906 Ngumbao, Edna, 2261 Nguyen, M. Hong, 1120 Nicolau, David P., 435, 630, 1508, 1512, 2586 Nielsen, Eva Møller, 2244 Nieuwenhuijs, Hans, 1778 Niga, Toshiyuki, 1770 Nightingale, Charles H., 435, 630, 1392, 1508, 1512, 2586 Nikaido, Hiroshi, 869 Niki, Yoshihito, 857, 1331 Nikolopoulos, Athanasios, 1916 Nillroth, Ulrika, 2383

Nilsen, Kari, 1375 Nilsson, Lennart E., 107, 2218 Nilsson, Maud, 2218 Nishi, Toshiyuki, 1260 Nishida, Nagako, 30 Nishino, Hiroshi, 2664 Nishino, Takeshi, 1042, 1326 Nishino, Yoshinori, 699, 2544 Niu, Ping, 898 Nix, David, 1226 Nix, David E., 1108 Nobelis, Photis, 2029 Nobels, Geert, 2229 Nolte, Frederick S., 196 Nomeir, Amin, 1794 Norbeck, Daniel W., 654 Nordmann, Patrice, 2188 Notheis, G., 1143 Nott. Jeniece M., 40 Novick, Sabrina G., 1697 Nüesch-Inderbinen, Magdalena T., 943

Oakley, Karen L., 1124, 1364 Oakley, K. L., 1504 Occhialini, Alessandra, 2724 Occhipinti, Donna J., 2511 O'Connell, John F., 1220 Odds, F. C., 1625 Odds, Frank C., 2229 Odenholt, Inga, 2522 Odom, Audrey, 156 Oduola, Avoade M. J., 1449 Oelkers, R., 2640 O'Gara, Mary Jeanne, 40 Ogundahunsi, Olumide A. T., 1449 Ohagen, Asa, 1017 Ohba, Fuminori, 298 Ohno, Akira, 308, 2582 Ohsuka, Shinji, 2606 Ohta, Kouji, 2355 Ohta, Michio, 2606 Ohtsubo, Yoshikazu, 1042 Ohya, Satoshi, 2652 Oka, Kaori, 1042 Okamoto, Mika, 1250 Okamoto, Takashi, 1250 Okano, Yukio, 1609, 2289 O'Keefe, Barry R., 1521 Okonogi, Kenji, 1349 Olden, Diane, 1735 Olsen, Kurt, 2414 Onishi, J., 2471 Ono, Kumeo, 2597 Onodera, Yoshikuni, 2362 Op den Kamp, Jos A. F., 1778 Oratore, Arduino, 866, 2374 Orr, Sally, 242 Orsi, N., 212 Osaka, Kazuhiro, 743 Otero, Jordi, 795 Otkun, Metin, 2265 Otsuka, Eiko, 319 Otsuki, Masako, 1326 Otsyula, Moses G., 278 Otten-Kuipers, Maaike A., 1778 Otto, Michael J., 1715 Ouabdesselam, Saliha, 175 Overdulve, J. Prosper, 1778 Owens, Robert C., Jr., 1508,

Oz, Helieh S., 191 Ozeki, Shigehiko, 699, 2544 Öztürk, Recep, 2265

Pablo, Luisito M., 122 Paetznick, Victor, 2238 Paff, Melanie T., 2076 Pagani, Laura, 2374 Pagano, P. J., 1058, 2367 Pahissa, Albert, 795 Pai, S. Balakrishna, 1755 Pallansch, Luke A., 831 Palmer, Sarah, 460 Pan, Hsin-I, 844 Pan, Xi, 600, 636, 1677 Pan, Xiao-Su, 471 Pannecouque, C., 262, 611 Pannell, Lewis K., 1521 Pan-Zhou, Xin-Ru, 2502 Papich, Mark G., 141, 2448 Paradise, Michael R., 1749 Pardee, Arthur B., 977 Pargellis, C., 965 París, María M., 49 Park, Kyungsoo, 2428 Parkinson, Tanya, 196 Parojcic, Milica M., 1749 Parry, Nigel R., 1082 Parschalk, Bernhard, 1584 Pasarell, Lester, 1832 Pascual, Alvaro, 274 Pastoris, M. Castellani, 212 Patel, Kalpana B., 1508 Patel, R., 1673 Patick, A. K., 2159 Paul, F. E., 2001 Paul, Gérard, 374 Paul, Michal, 1127 Paul, Muriel, 1731 Paul, Terry R., 1335 Pavić, Ivica, 2686 Payne, David J., 135 Pearson, S. C., 2001 Pechere, Jean-Claude, 2540 Pedersen, Niels C., 278 Pefanis, Angelos, 1916 Pei, Joyce C., 2480 Pelak, Barbara A., 2339 Pellissier, Jean-François, 1815 Peloquin, Charles A., 2670 Pendland, Susan L., 1607, 2511 Penzak, Scott R., 2573 Perani, Evelyne G., 1953 Perdikaris, George S., 1916 Perea, Evelio J., 274 Perea, Sofia, 1175 Peregrine, Andrew S., 1604 Peretto, L., 2292 Perfect, John, 156 Perfect, John R., 1835 Perichon, Bruno, 1166, 2016 Perilli, Mariagrazia, 866, 2374 Perkins, Ruth, 1293 Pernerstorfer, Thomas, 1584 Petavy, Anne-Françoise, 1531 Peter, Jean-Daniel, 2029 Peters, Wallace, 677 Petersen, Mette Barendorff, 781 Peterson, Phillip K., 2567 Petit, Caroline, 2345 Petitpas, Joan W., 2719

Peto, Csaba, 2776

Pettoello-Mantovani, Massimo, Petty, B. G., 2793 Petty, Brent, 1709 Peyron, F., 1537 Peyron, François, 1531 Pfaller, M. A., 233, 763 Pfaller, Michael A., 1392 Pfeifle, Dieter, 2113 Pfyffer, Gaby E., 2270 Phanucharas, Jim P., 1547 Philippon, Laurence N., 2188 Piarroux, Renaud, 827 Picken, Roger N., 872 Piddock, Laura J. V., 2059 Pierce, Gary, 292 Pierre, Catherine, 24 Pigrau, Carles, 795 Pike, Isadore M., 2480 Pikounis, V. Bill, 2333 Pillay, Deenan, 515 Piscitelli, Stephen, 1944 Piscitelli, Stephen C., 1709, 2797 Pitlik, Silvio D., 1127 Pitout, J. D. D., 35 Pizzo, Philip A., 1944 Pizzuti, David, 654 Plattner, Jacob J., 654 Player, Richard, 1965 Plesiat, Patrick, 2540 Pocidalo, Jean-Jacques, 345 Poles, Michael A., 1226 Polis, Michael A., 1709 Pollard, Richard B., 551 Polzer, Robert J., 583, 893, 1933 Pommier, Yves, 385 Pong, Alice, 1926 Poole, Keith, 853, 2009 Pop, Emil, 122 Poppe, S. M., 1058 Portaels, Françoise, 2093 Portal, Andréia C., 818 Posner, J., 1319 Poste, George, 497 Potel, Gilles, 823 Pothoulakis, Charalabos, 236 Potthast, Jörg-Michael, 677 Potts, Karen E., 515 Poulsen, Rikke Lykke, 781 Poupard, James A., 1137 Poyart, Claire, 24 Poznanski, Oded, 1127 Prange, H. W., 987 Prellner, Karin, 1979 Prevan, Andrea M., 721 Prieto, J., 927, 1389, 1403 Prinarakis, Efthimios E., 475, 838 Prince, Alice, 2399 Proctor, David, 135 Projan, Steven J., 563 Pron, Bénédicte, 24 Provost, Jean, 992 Puapermpoonsiri, Supaporn, 2297 Pujol, I., 808, 2760

Quan, Selwyn, 218, 2456 Queener, Sherry F., 40

Punt, Nieko C., 733

Purych, Dale, 2621

Quesne, Gilles, 24 Quintiliani, Richard, 435, 630, 1508, 1512, 2586 Quirk, Mary R., 860

Rabbaa, Lydia, 2274 Rabinkov, Aharon, 2286 Radford, Sarah A., 841 Radwanski, Elaine, 1794 Rager, Marie-Noëlle, 1495 Rahal, James J., 563 Rahmani, Roger, 2502 Rahn, Jennifer J., 918 Raker, Christina, 1880 Ramadas, S. R., 262 Ramaswamy, Manisha, 1871 Rambhau, D., 1802 Ramiandrasoa, F., 1837 Ramos, Clarisa F., 1345 Rao, B. Ramesh, 1802 Rao, V. V. Sarveshwer, 1802 Raoult, Didier, 1815 Rasheed, J. K., 647 Rasmussen, Beth A., 223 Rather, Philip N., 1749 Rattendi, Donna, 1658 Ratyal, A. Hamid, 1162 Rau, M., 1668 Rauch, Alan, 292 Raulston, Jane E., 1335 Raymond, Kenneth, 1808 Raymond, R., 2793 Reardon, John E., 1082 Recule, C., 1322 Reddy, Umapathi, 583, 1933 Reed, Michael D., 1783 Regen, Steven L., 1433 Regli, P., 1537 Regnery, Russell L., 578 Rehg, Jerold E., 191 Rehm, Dorte, 781 Reid, Robert, 135 Remington, Jack S., 188, 893, 2137 Remon, J. P., 2800 Renard, Sylvie, 2424 Renaudin, Joel, 269 Renz, Jasper, 1682 Renzi, Frank A., 767 Rex, John H., 2238 Reynes, Jacques, 2554 Reynolds, Peter, 2016 Reynolds, Peter E., 2418 Reysset, Gilles, 1495 Rhame, Frank S., 1571 Riba, M. D., 808 Rice, Louis B., 1854 Rice, William G., 419 Richardson, D. R., 2061 Richman, Douglas D., 515 Richter, Wolfgang F., 677 Ridley, Robert G., 677 Rieckmann, Karl H., 1369 Rieckmann, K. H., 2300 Riesenfeld, Christian, 2059 Rimland, David, 284 Rinaldi, M. G., 748 Rinaldi, Michael G., 1832 Rinaldi, M. J., 1937 Ringwald, Pascal, 2317 Riscoe, Michael K., 1449 Ritov, Vladimir B., 743 Rivas, P., 1517

Rivera, Maria I., 1521 Rivollet, Daniele, 1731 Roberts, Jeremy, 1704 Roblin, Patricia M., 2033 Rodrigues, A. David, 654 Rodvold, Keith A., 982, 1399, 2511 Roelofsen, Ben, 1778 Rogge, Mark C., 2256 Rogge, M. C., 1562, 1765 Rolan, P. E., 1319 Rolinski, B., 1143 Romanò, Gabriella, 706 Rombout, Annelies, 284 Roscher, A. A., 1143 Rosen, H., 1743 Rosen, Hugh, 2333 Rosendo, J., 1389 Ross, Jeremy I., 1162 Rossau, Rudi, 284, 2093 Rössing, R., 987 Rossolini, Gian M., 2374 Rossolini, Gian Maria, 866 Rotstein, Coleman, 1704 Rouse, David A., 2057 Rouse, M. S., 1673 Roush, Anne M., 236 Routson, Licia B., 812 Roy, Paul H., 1641 Rozhon, Edward J., 1220 Rubin, Arkady, 1965 Ruble, Matthew, 7 Ruckdeschel, G., 1725 Rud, Erling, 2763 Rudant, Eric, 2646 Rudin, Susan D., 1940 Ruebush, Trenton K., II, 91 Ruhnke, Markus, 575 Ruiz, Ana, 1175 Ruiz, Isabel, 795 Ruiz, Joaquim, 2757 Ruiz-Balaguer, Nieves, 445 Runck, Jennifer, 242, 251 Russell, Julie D., 831 Rybak, Michael J., 1307, 1359, 2497, 2573 Rygaard, Jørgen, 961 Rypins, Eric B., 2511 Ryu, Seonyoung, 1607

Sa'ad, Aminu, 886 Sablé, Serge, 992 Saccharin, Charles, 1531 Sadownik, Andrzej, 1433 Sagripanti, Jose-Luis, 812 Sahai, Jan. 1566 Sahm, Daniel F., 872 Said, Rachid, 1150 Saito, Hajime, 357 Sakagawa, Eiko, 2652 Sakaguchi, Takanori, 1250 Sala, J., 808 Saleppico, Silvia, 802 Salmon, Julie, 2029 Salmon, Sarah A., 1190 Salmon, Yves, 2029 Salo, Richard J., 1697 Salomon, Horacio, 2763 Salyers, Abigail A., 2321 Same-Ekobo, Albert, 2317 Samra, Zmira, 1127 Sanabria, Karen, 2108

Sanati, Homayoon, 1345, 1840, 2492

Sanchez, Agustin, 687 Sanchez, Joseph, 394 Sánchez, Lorenzo, 80 Sanchez, Margaret S., 1190

viii

Sanders, C. C., 35 Sanders, Christine C., 478, 721,

1926, 2013, 2570 Sanders, W. Eugene, Jr., 2013 Sandven, Per, 1375

Sano, Chiaki, 357 Sano, Yoshiaki, 2597 Sarciron, Marie-Elisabeth, 1531 Sarih-Cottin, Leila, 2141

Saruki, Kazuhisa, 2597 Sato, Katsumasa, 357 Sato, Kenichi, 1260, 2362 Sato, Yuriko, 319

Sauerwein, R. W., 1439 Saurin, William, 1904 Saux, Marie-Claude, 2424 Savarino, Daniele, 7

Savolainen, S., 1517 Scaglione, F., 2292 Scalise, Giorgio, 1812 Scanlon, Mary, 337

Scarcez, Thierry, 284 Schaad, H. J., 2793 Schaeffer, Catherine A., 419 Schaller, Martin, 717

Scheinmann, P., 2064 Scheld, W. Michael, 1517 Schell, Wiley A., 1835

Schenk, P., 1517 Schentag, Jerome J., 1108, 1269 Schilke, Kathrin, 1601 Schingri, Paymond F. 284

Schinazi, Raymond F., 284, 2502 Schindler, M., 2559

Schinschke, S., 987 Schleupner, Charles J., 1961 Schleyer, Ingrid, 2686 Schmeer, N., 2037

Schmidt-Eisenlohr, E., 2559 Schmidt-Westhausen, Andrea,

Schmit, J.-C., 262 Schneider, I., 2041 Schnell, Glen, 1288 Schneller, Stewart W., 1658

Schobel, H., 2640 Schoch, Paul E., 1697 Schols, D., 262 Scholz, Priska, 1275

Schoofs, A., 1625 Schoonover, Lori L., 2511 Schülin, T., 1196

Schultz, Robert, 419 Schultz, Robert J., 385 Schüttler, J., 2640 Scorpio, Angelo, 540

Scott, Patricia M., 2326 Sculier, J. P., 2201 Seeber, Frank, 1849

Seeger, Christoph, 1715 Sefton, Armine M., 2121 Segreti, John, 1965 Seifer, Maria, 1444

Sekh, Beate Razab, 2083 Sekimizu, Kazuhisa, 193 Seley, Katherine L., 1658

Sellier, Nicole, 1495

Senda, Kazuyoshi, 2606 Seo, Susan M., 2733 Sereno, Denis, 972, 1898

Sereno, Denis, 972, 189 Sertin, Anthony, 1150 Servi, Ronald J., 1399 Servin, Alain L., 1046

Severin, Anatoly, 504 Severina, Elena, 504 Shafer, Robert W., 757

Shah, S., 175 Shanks, G. D., 2300 Shanley, Diarmuid B., 617 Sharma, Prem L., 977

Shaw, Andrew, 337 Shaw, Karen J., 511 Shaw, K. J., 2439 Shaw, William V., 1 Shawar, Ribhi M., 570

Sheaffer, A. K., 2680 Shei, G. J., 2471 Sheiner, Lewis B., 2428, 2433

Shelton, Mark J., 169 Shelton, Sharon L., 49 Sheu, Shwu-Meei, 844 Shevchenko, Alexander A.,

1281 Shi, Chaofu, 2781 Shibata, Kaneyoshi, 2278 Shibayama, Keigo, 2606 Shigeta, Shiro, 1423 Shimizu, Katsumi, 30 Shimizu, Toshiaki, 357

Shimokata, Kaoru, 2606 Shinabarger, Dean L., 2132 Shiojima, Masayuki, 702 Shlaes, David, 85 Shlaes, David M., 1940

Shoemaker, Robert H., 1521 Shoemaker, Robert H., 1521 Shortridge, Dee, 712 Siddiqi, Salman, 540 Sides, Gregory D., 72 Sidman, Charles L., 251 Sidwell, Robert W., 687

Sigurdsson, Axel, 215 Silly, C., 2064 Silverman, Jared A., 1859 Simard, Marie, 401 Simmons, Nicholas L., 2693

Simons, Claire, 1755 Singh, P. K., 419 Sinha, Indu, 17 Sinibaldi, L., 212

Sinibaldi, L., 212 Sirot, D., 715, 1322, 2547 Sirot, J., 715, 1322, 2547 Siston, Alicia, 2776

Siu, L. K., 468 Sjöström, J.-E., 1797 Skelton, Angela M., 1220 Skett, Peter W., 135

Sköld, Ola, 2550 Slade, D. E., 1058 Slater, Mark, 2763 Slifer, Teri, 893

Slifer, Teri L., 2137 Smeijsters, Louis J. J. W., 1500 Smidt, Mary L., 515

Smietana, Maria, 72 Smith, Charles E., 950 Smith, Jeffrey G., 2326, 2333 Smith, Jeffrey L., 594

Smith, Judy, 898 Smith, Ross, 54 Smith, Sheila L., 2076 Snoeck, Robert, 587 Snow, Melinda J., 831 Snow, Robert W., 2261

Snyder, Nancy J., 1649 Snydman, David R., 2047 Sobel, Jack D., 1455, 1612 Soeda, Shu, 1423

Solera, Javier, 80 Sommadossi, Jean-Pierre, 2502 Song, Yuntao, 394 Song, Zhijun, 961

Sonke, Phillip B., 881 Sörberg, Mikael, 2218 Sörgel, F., 987 Sorin, M., 2064

Sotelo, Julio, 1256 Soussy, Claude J., 175 Sow, Samba, 1953 Sowder, Raymond C. H.

Sowder, Raymond C., II, 1521 Spangler, Sheila K., 148, 847, 2173

Spangler, S. K., 1033, 1037 Spence, David, 914 Spiess, Arthur J., 2108 Spiller, Robin C., 1246 Spruance, Spotswood L., 1961

Spry, Douglas O., 1649 Squires, Kathleen, 2428 Sramek, John J., 1298 Sreevatsan, Srinand, 600, 636,

1677 Srinivas, Ranga V., 1313 Srinivasu, P., 1802

Stallings, William C., 515 Standring, David N., 1444 Stanislas, Edouard, 2305 St. Clair, Marty H., 1082, 1099

STD Study Group, 1843 Steckelberg, J. M., 1673 Steele, Paul, 242, 251 Steele, Sharon, 570 Stegemann, M., 2037 Stein, Daniel S., 449

Steinberg, Deborah A., 1738 Steiner, Carl-Walter, 2562 Steingrimsson, Olafur, 215 Steurer, Frank J., 91

Steurer, Frank J., 91 Stevens, David A., 200, 1364, 1558, 1575, 2026 Steward, C., 647 Stewart, M., 2793 Stewart, Philip S., 1352

Sticht-Groh, Veronica, 1601 Stiebel, Thomas R., Jr., 515 Stockbauer, Kathryn E., 1677 Stone, Gregory G., 712 Stoodley, Paul, 1876

Stover, C. Kendall, 570 Strenkoski-Nix, Laura C., 1108 Strobel, Frank W., 1871 Struelens, Marc J., 2023

Strueiens, Marc J., 2023 Stuyver, Lieven, 284 Suci, Peter A., 1352 Sufrin, Janice R., 2108 Sugai, Motoyuki, 2355

Sugar, Alan M., 2518 Suginaka, Hidekazu, 2355 Sugiyama, Tsuyoshi, 2295 Sullivan, Derek J., 617 Summers, Lori E., 1178

Sun, Eugene, 654 Sun, Ming, 259 Sundelof, J. G., 1743 Sundelof, Jon G., 2339 Sunder, Sanjay, 385 Sutcliffe, Joyce, 2251 Suter, Todd M., 1385 Sutton, Deanna A., 1832 Suvarna, Padma R., 1178 Suzuki, Fujio, 551

Suzuki, Junji, 2355 Svensson, Erik, 107 Swaney, Steve M., 2132 Swenson, Christine E., 886,

2201 Sydnor, Austin, 1517

Tabarrini, Oriana, 2790 Tabas, Linda B., 1649 Tack, Kenneth J., 739, 1517,

Tait-Kamradt, Amelia, 2251 Taijima, Masazo, 2664 Takahashi, Kazuko, 2295 Takahashi, Kazuo, 1423

Takahashi, Shuji, 1985 Takahashi, Yoshie, 1326 Takahata, Masahiro, 2308 Takemoto, Akiko, 1042

Takenouchi, Takashi, 2652 Takesako, Kazutoh, 672 Tanaka, Junsuke, 2597 Tanaka, Masatoshi, 1313

Tanaka, Masatoshi, 1313 Tanaka, Mayumi, 1260, 2362 Tanaka, S. Ken, 712 Tanimoto, Koichi, 702

Tankovic, Jacques, 175, 1166 Tarara, Ross P., 278 Tardif, Dominique, 1468 Tarpley, W. G., 1058 Tate, E., 1319

Tate, E., 1319 Tateda, Kazuhiro, 308, 2582 Täuber, Martin G., 1186 Tawara, Shuichi, 2602

Taylor, Diane E., 440, 665, 2621 Taylor, M., 748

Tegeder, I., 2640 Telenti, Amalio, 1677, 2270 Tencza, Sarah Burroughs, 2394

Teng, Renli, 1298 Tennant, Bud C., 2184 Tenney, D. J., 2680 Tenover, F. C., 647 Terpening, Sara, 419 Tessier, Pamela R., 1512

Teti, Giuseppe, 2790 Thadepalli, Fernando, 583 Thadepalli, Haragopal, 583,

Thaisrivongs, S., 1058 Thal, Lee Ann, 511 Thauvin-Eliopoulos, Claudie,

Theil, Frank-Peter, 677 Thibault, Louise, 1468 Thibaut, Denis, 1904 Thibeault, D., 965

Thies, Robert L., 1871 Thomas, Alan, 677 Thomas, Ann M., 1589 Thomas, Jennifer, 1108

Thomas, Steven, 2797 Thompson, R., 1743 Thompson, R. A., 544

Thompson, R. A., 544 Thompson, Randall, 2339 Thomson, Kenneth S., 478 Thomson, K. S., 35 Timmerman, Vincent, 2229 Timperman, Georges, 2533 Tisdale, Margaret, 1082, 1094 Tjade, Trygve, 1375 Tokunaga, Tetsuhiro, 1042 Tolson, David A., 135 Tomasz, Alexander, 504 Tomioka, Haruaki, 357 Tomita, Haruyoshi, 702 Ton, Minh, 2261 Tong, William P., 259 Torres-Martinez, Jan, 1686 Toulme, Jean-Jacques, 2141 Touw, D. J., 184 Toyoguchi, Teiko, 1985 Trabaud, Carole, 2579 Tran, John, 1830 Traore, Hamidou, 2093 Traore, Issa, 1953 Trapnell, Carol Braun, 924 Trautmann, Matthias, 575 Trépanier, Sonia, 2399 Trepo, Christian, 2579 Trieu-Cuot, Patrick, 24 Trigo, José Manuel, 1175 Tripodi, Marie-Françoise, 1053 Trippy, Christa W., 465 Truffot-Pernot, Chantal, 607, Trujillo, Monica, 2414, 49 Truong, Que Chi, 85 Tsai, Hsiaoyun, 2224 Tsai, Shane, 511 Tsitsika, Artemis, 1916 Tucker, Simon P., 515 Tudor, Robert, 1880 Tummino, Peter J., 394 Tuomari, A. V., 2680 Turcotte, André, 401 Turik, Michael, 863, 2576 Turner, Raymond J., 440 Turnidge, John D., 1735 Turpin, Jim A., 419 Tyrrell, D. Lorne J., 918 Tyrrell, Gregory J., 1805 Tzelepi, Eva, 475, 838

Uchida, Yoko, 2362 Udo, E. E., 693 Ueno, Kazue, 2297 Ueno, Takamasa, 1313 Ullrich, Robert, 2562 Umemura, Kazuo, 2664 Ünal, Serhat, 1156 Unertl, K., 1725 Unsal, Ibrahim, 1182 Urban, Carl, 563 Urbina, Julio A., 1428 Urdaci, Maria, 2724 Urwyler, Heinrich, 677 Utsui, Yukio, 2652 Utsunomiya, Tokuichiro, 551 Uzun, Ömrüm, 1156

Tzouvelekis, Leonidas S., 475,

838

Vahaboglu, Haluk, 2265 Vahlenkamp, T., 611 Vaillancourt, M., 965 Valdes, Joaquin, 898 Valentin, Alexis, 2305 Van, Jean-Claude Nguyen, 85 van Bossuvt, Eddie, 314 van Boxtel, Chris J., 1069 Van Broeckhoven, Christine, Van Dalfsen, Jill M., 570 Vandamme, A.-M., 262 Vanden Bossche, Hugo, 410, 2229 Van den Bossche, W., 1991 van den Braak, Nicole, 1146 Vandeputte, Michel, 587 van der Linden, C. J., 1439 Vandewoude, K., 2714 van Dissel, Jaap T., 1682 van Goor, Mary-lou P. J., 95 Van Harken, Donald R., 2480 Vanhoof, Raymond, 314 Van Horn, Ken, 1697 Vanhove, Geertrui F., 2428, 2433 van Langevelde, Petra, 1682 Van Nerum, Ilse, 2616 Van Peer, A., 2714 Van Rompay, Koen K. A., 278 van Strijen, Elisabeth, 2083 Varaldo, Pietro E., 2165 Vargas, Marcus, 2108 Vaudaux, Pierre E., 906 Vazifeh, D., 2099 Vazquez, Jose A., 1612 Veazey, James M., Jr., 1783 Venkateswarlu, K., 748, 776, 1364 Venter, Heidi, 2456 Verbrugh, Henri A., 95, 1146 Verhofstede, Chris, 284 Vermeersch, H., 2800 Vermeire, Kurt, 2616 Verotta, Davide, 2428, 2433 Versalovic, James, 712 Vial, Henri J., 523 Vidmar, Thomas J., 2127 Vignaroli, Carla, 2165 Vila, Jordi, 2757 Vincent, John, 1298 Vinks, Alexander A. T. M. M., 733 Visalli, Melissa A., 767, 1073,

Vinks, Alexander A. T. M. M 733 Visalli, Melissa A., 767, 1073, 1475, 1867, 2786 Visbal, Gonzalo, 1428 Visvesvara, Govinda S., 337 Viswanathan, V. K., 1385 Vlieghe, Patrick, 2579 Vöckler, J., 1668 Vogel, Susan, 1709 Vogelaers, D., 2714 von Hofe, E., 2699 Voss, S. M., 2680 Vostrov, Sergey N., 1281 Vouillamoz, J., 1662 Vrang, Lotta, 2383 Vrany, Julia D., 1352 Vu, Nicolas, 60 Vyakrnam, Sandhya, 1162

Wachholz, Kirsten, 728, 1275 Wagner, Judy, 2480 Wagner, S., 2041 Wainberg, Mark A., 2763 Waites, Ken B., 881 Waldman, E., 1064 Walker, Francine, 345 Walker, Robert E., 1709, 2797

Wallace, Sara, 337 Wallace, Thomas L., 2238 Walsh, Thomas J., 481, 1944 Walsh, T. R., 1460 Walzer, Peter D., 242, 251 Wang, Guang-Hua, 1715 Wardle, Tom, 1298 Wardrop, E., 965 Warnock, David W., 841, 1364, 2229 Wasan, Kishor M., 1871 Washizuka, Yukari, 2602 Watanabe, Hiroshi, 1985 Watanabe, Junko, 1423 Watanabe, Kunitomo, 2297 Watanabe, Nao-Aki, 298 Watanabe, Taiji, 2710 Watanabe, Yasuo, 30, 2308 Waters, Barbara, 2766 Watkins, Vish S., 72 Watkins, William M., 2261 Watts, Jeffrey L., 1190 Webb, Alistair I., 122 Weigel, L., 647 Weinberg, Geoffrey A., 40 Weiner, Joel H., 440, 2177 Weisblum, Bernard, 530, 1203 Weitzman, I., 850 Wenisch, Christoph, 1584 Wennersten, C. B., 1196 Wennersten, Christine B., 2749 West, Michael, 2693 Westman, Eva. 1979 Westphal, Jean-Frédéric, 1636 Weyer, Karin, 1601 Wheat, Joe, 410 Whitcomb, Patricia, 1944 White, D. G., 2699 White, Mary H., 259 White, Michael, 242, 251 White, N. J., 1413 White, Roger L., 2053, 2527 White, Theodore C., 1482, 1488 Wiedemann, Bernd, 1215, 2113 Wilbanks, George, 2776 Wilchek, Meir, 2286 Wilkinson, M. J., 2001 Williams, Byron K., 1589 Williams, Dudley H., 2418 Williams, Janis, 196 Williams, R. R., 1562, 1765 Williams, R. Rex, 1965, 2256 Wilmanns, Wolfgang, 728, 1275 Wilson, Tammy, 1288 Wilson, W. R., 1673 Wilton, John H., 1108 Wiltshire, Hugh, 1880 Windsor, G. D., 2037 Wingard, John R., 196 Winstanley, Peter A., 2261 Winter, R. W., 1449 Wintergerst, Uwe, 1143 Winters, Mark A., 757 Wise, R., 101, 1377, 1761 Witcher, Jennifer Wright, 2184 Witebsky, Frank G., 1709 Witt, Galen, 898 Witvrouw, M., 262, 611 Woestenborghs, R., 2714 Wolfe, Erika J., 1392 Wolff, Michel, 345 Wolin, Meyer J., 1293

Wondrack, Lillian, 2251 Wong, F. A., 1562 Wong, Frank, 2256 Wong, Jonathan Park, 1288 Wong, Kendy K. Y., 2009 Wong, S. S. Y., 468 Woodcock, J. M., 101 Wouters, L., 1625 Wright, Gerard D., 956 Wright-Minogue, Jacquelyn, Wu, H. Y., 2439 Wu, Jiunn-Jong, 844, 1301, 2214 Wu, Lin, 1521 Wubbel, Loretta, 49, 2414 Wurm, Robert, 717 Wyder, Michael A., 162 Wyrick, Priscilla B., 1335 Wyseur, Ann, 284

Xie, Meng-Yu, 2502 Xiong, Xiaofeng, 594 Xiong, Yan-Qiong, 823 Xuan, Dawei, 1512

Yagi, Tetsuya, 2606 Yamada, Hidehiko, 2710 Yamada, Hisashi, 2308 Yamaguchi, Hideyo, 672 Yamaguchi, Keizo, 308, 2582 Yamamoto, Seiji, 30 Yamamura, Deborah, 1704 Yaman, Akgün, 2265 Yamanaka, G., 2680 Yamase, Toshihiro, 1423 Yamashita, Mamoru, 2597 Yamashita, Toyoko S., 1783 Yancey, Robert J., Jr., 1190 Yang, Huiming, 1288 Yang, Shiguang, 2006 Yang, Stringner S., 831 Yarchoan, Robert, 1017 Yardley, Vanessa, 752 Yaschuk, Y., 2773 Yasuda, Hiroshi, 2652 Yasuda, Mitsuru, 699, 1609, 2289, 2544 Yates, J., 13 Yeaman, Michael R., 535 Yoakim, C., 965 Yokochi, Takashi, 2295 Yokota, Yoshiko, 2602 Yong, Chan-Loi, 2670 Yoshida, Hiroaki, 1770 Yoshida, Takashi, 1349 Yoshida, Tomoaki, 2295 Yotsuji, Akira, 30 Young, Kevin D., 2013 Yu, Christine Y., 1120 Yuan, Wei, 2251, 2719 Yuen, K. Y., 468 Yurasov, Sergey, 1880

Zahler, Robert, 1444
Zaifert, Katie, 1715
Zanen, Jacqueline, 1237
Zedtwitz-Liebenstein,
Konstantin, 1584
Zekhnini, Abderrazag, 2023
Zelenitsky, Sheryl A., 863, 2576
Zeller, Valerie, 1973
Zemlicka, Jiri, 1755
Zervos, Marcus J., 511

Zhanel, George G., 863, 2576 Zhang, Jie Lin, 977 Zhang, Li-Chen, 2083 Zhang, Y., 600 Zhang, Ying, 540, 636 Zhao, He, 385 Zhou, Xiao-Jian, 2502 Zhu, Yong-Lian, 1755 Zhu, Zhe Y., 1808 Zhu, Zhu, 435 Zilberstein, D., 1064 Zillman, M., 2699 Zimmermann, Albert, 2686 Zinner, Stephen H., 7 Zix, J. A., 1668 Zoulim, Fabien, 2579

SUBJECT INDEX

VOLUME 41

15021180

human immunodeficiency virus intracellular activation, 1099 selective activity, 1082

human immunodeficiency virus resistance reverse transcriptase mutations, 1094

aac(2')-la

P. stuartii

regulation of expression by an extracellular factor, 1749

O-Acetyltransferases chloramphenicol minireview, 1

Acinetobacter baumannii

B-lactamases

OXA derived, cloning and nucleotide sequence analysis of gene, 2757 imipenem

postantibiotic effect in mouse pneumonia model, 345

pneumonia

postantibiotic effect of imipenem, mouse model, 345

susceptibility testing

in vitro activities of nine antimicrobial combinations, 881

synergism

nine antimicrobial combinations, 881 Acinetobacter haemolyticus

aminoglycoside resistance

loss of as a result of alterations in the aac(6')-Ig gene, 2646

Acinetobacter spp.

β-lactams susceptibility, 767

PER-1

widespread detection of in nosocomial isolates in Turkey, 2265

Acyclic nucleoside phosphonates MDL 74,968

antiretroviral activity in cell cultures and newborn mice, 611

9-(2-phosphonylmethoxyethyl)adenine antiretroviral activity in cell cultures and newborn mice, 611

9-(2-phosphonylmethoxyethyl)guanine antiretroviral activity in cell cultures and newborn mice, 611

(R)-9-(2-phosphonylmethoxypropyl)adenine

antiretroviral activity in cell cultures and newborn mice, 611

Acvelovir

herpes simplex virus

flow cytometric analysis of susceptibility, 2686

human herpesvirus 8 in vitro susceptibility, 2754

Albendazole

E. intestinalis in vitro susceptibility, 2729

F. histolytica

inhibition of cysteine proteinases and cytopathic effects, 2286

Alpha-1-antitrypsin

C. parvum

paromomycin, synergy with, 2006 synergy

C. parvum, 2006

paromomycin, 2006

AM-1155

Chlamydia

in vitro and in vivo activities, 1331 Aminoglycoside 2'-N-acetyltransferase

P. stuartii

regulation of expression by an extracellular factor, 1749

Aminoglycoside 6'-N-acetyltransferases E. faecium

chromosomally encoded enzyme, 956 Aminoglycoside-modifying enzymes

> C. freundii, cloning and characterization, 2439

Aminoglycosides

A. haemolyticus resistance

loss of as a result of alterations in the aac(6')-lg gene, 2646

hemodialysis patients

administration immediately before dialysis, new dosing modality, 2597

killing kinetics

rabbit endocarditis model, 823

ototoxicity

letter to the editor, 879

P. aeruginosa resistance rabbit endocarditis model, 823

resistance genes aac(6')-II, characterization of, 314

Aminosidine

pharmacokinetics

intramuscularly administered, 982

Amoxicillin

combinations

clarithromycin-14-hydroxyclarithromycin, comparative evaluation, 1607

H. pylori, 1607

H. pylori

clarithromycin-14-hydroxyclarithromycin, comparative evaluation, 1607 otitis media, acute

H. influenzae, treatment of experimental infection, 1979

high-dose therapy, rationale behind, 1926

pharmacodynamics

acute otitis media model, 1926

penicillin-resistant pneumococci, 1389

Amoxicillin-clavulanate comparative evaluation

cefdinir, 1517

treatment of community-acquired bacterial sinusitis, 1517

sinusitis

cefdinir, comparative safety and effectiveness, 1517

Amphotericin B

ABFLCET

pharmacokinetic profile, phase I and II studies, 2201

aerosol lipid complex

pulmonary aspergillosis, rat model, 259 antioxidants

cis-parinaric acid, protection, 743

combinations candidiasis, 1345

fluconazole, 1345 comparative evaluation

different formulations, 2089

L. donovani, 2089

filamentous fungi

antifungal susceptibilities of conidia and hyphae, comparative evaluation,

fungi

in vitro susceptibility of isolates from cystic fibrosis patients, 2064 L. donovani

various formulations, comparative efficacy, 2089

L. infantum

murine model, activity against, 1731

lipid complex

behavior in circulation of rats, 886 behavior in plasma in vitro, 886

safety, tolerance, and pharmacokinetics in children with hepatosplenic candidiasis, 1944

lipid complex injection

pharmacokinetic profile, phase I and II studies, 2201

liposomal

L. infantum, 1731 leishmaniasis, 752

pharmacokinetics, 1275

mechanism of action

enhancement of nitric oxide synthesis by macrophages, 1825

pharmacodynamics C. albicans, 1392

pharmacokinetics

children with hepatosplenic candidiasis, 1944

lipid complex, 1944

lipid complex injection, phase I and II studies, 2201

lipid emulsions, 728

quinolones effectiveness in modulating effects of, 2518

susceptibility testing

broth microdilution results, effects of variables, 808

flow cytofluorometric method, 1537 yeasts, 1537

toxicity

reduction by heat-induced superaggregation, 2345

Ampicillin-sulbactam

bactericidal activity

comparison with piperacillin-tazobactam and ticarcillin-clavulanate, 435 inoculum size

net effect on antimicrobial action, 7 Anti-human immunodeficiency virus immu-

noglobulin pharmacokinetics

persons with AIDS, 1571

Antileishmanial agents

amastigote forms

use as in vitro model, 972 Antimalarial agents

exifone-ascorbic acid synergy, 1449 -)-halofantrine hydrochloride

X-ray crystal structure, 791 quinolone di-Mannich bases

marked activity, 1369 Antimalarial drugs

pharmacodynamic properties minireview, 1413

Antimicrobial susceptibility testing H. pylori

importance of medium, inoculum, and incubation time, 2634

Antimony

L. donovani

Pentostam, induction of resistance by, 1064

Antimycobacterial agents

natural products

screening by using luciferase-expressing strains of M. bovis BCG and M. intracellulare, 570

screening

Microplate Alamar Blue versus BACTEC 460, 1004

Antiplasmodial agents

plants traditionally used in Guatemala in vivo and in vitro activities, 1500

Antiprotozoal drugs evaluations

B. microti-hamster model, 91

Artemisinin

pharmacokinetics

food intake, effect of, 1069

Ascorbic acid

synergy with exifone

P. falciparum, multidrug resistant and chloroquine susceptible, 1449

Aspergillosis A. fumigatus

SCH 56592, efficacy in murine model, 1504

amphotericin B lipid complex aerosol, efficacy in rats, 259

disseminated

MK-0991, mouse model, 2333

SCH 56592

efficacy in murine model, 1504 itraconazole-susceptible and -resistant A. fumigatus, 1504

Aspergillus

SCH-56592

in vitro activity, 1124

Aspergillus fumigatus itraconazole resistance

mechanisms, 1364

liposomal, disseminated infection in neutropenic mice, 2238

SCH 56592 aspergillosis, murine model, 1504 itraconazole-susceptible and -resistant strains, 1504

Atovaquone

disposition

humans, 1319

Aureobasidin A

S. cerevisiae

fungicidal action, 672

3'-Azido-3'-deoxythymidine

combinations

2',3'-dideoxyinosine, 2502

metabolism by rat, monkey, and human hepatocytes, comparative evaluation, 2502

3'-Azido-3'-deoxythymidine-P-2,3-dideoxyino-

metabolism by rat, monkey, and human hepatocytes

comparison with that of zidovudine and didanosine, 2502

Azithromycin

endocarditis

viridans group streptococci, prophylaxis, 1673

intrapulmonary penetration healthy adults, 1399

killing kinetics

bacteria in the postantibiotic phase,

viridans group streptococci

endocarditis, prophylaxis, 1673 Azoles

C. albicans resistance

correlation with an R467K amino acid substitution and loss of allelic variation, 1488

correlation with increased mRNA levels of ERG16, CDR, and MDR1, 1482

C. glabrata resistance

molecular biological characterization of isolate, 2229

SCH 56592

Candida spp., comparative in vitro activity, 2310

systemic murine coccidioidomycosis efficacies of novel derivatives UR-9746 and UR-9751, 200

UR-9746

efficacy against systemic murine coccidioidomycosis, 200

UR-9751

efficacy against systemic murine coccidioidomycosis, 200

Aztreonam

bacterial morphology

changes in vivo following treatment, 401

efficacy

rabbits, 401

pharmacodynamics

differential distribution in tissues, 401

Bacteremia

gram negative

letter to the editor, 2593

monotherapy versus combination treatment, 1127

monotherapy versus β-lactam-aminoglycoside therapy, 2593

Bacteroides fragilis

carbapenemases

group 3a, additional characteristics of, 2591

letter to the editor, 2591

dimetridazole

metabolism in susceptible and resistant isogenic strains, 1495

Bacteroides fragilis group

antimicrobial susceptibilities pH, effect of, 2047

Bacteroides spp.

trovafloxacin

experimental infection in young and senescent mice, 1933

Bafilomycin A

L. pneumophila

intracellular multiplication, 212

Bartonella clarridgeiae

doxycycline

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448

enrofloxacin

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448

Bartonella henselae

doxycycline

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448

enrofloxacin

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448

Bay 12-8039

aerobic and anaerobic bacteria isolated from bite wound infections comparative evaluation, 1552

comparative evaluation

aerobic and anaerobic bacteria isolated from bite wound infections, 1552

antipneumococcal activity, 2786 fluoroquinolones, 1594

in vitro activity, 1818

S. pneumoniae, H. influenzae, and M. catarrhalis, 1594

three other quinolones and four oral β-lactams, 2786

comparative evaluations

other antimicrobials against anaerobes, 709

pharmacodynamics

postantibiotic effect, 1377 time-kill kinetics, 1377

Beads

antibiotic impregnated antibiotic diffusion, 415

polymethylmethacrylate antibiotic diffusion, 415

Benzimidazoles

F. intestinalis

derivatives, in vitro susceptibility to, 2729

Benzisothiazolones

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 nucleocapsid protein zinc ejection activity and antiviral activity, correlation, 394

Benzoxazinorifamycins

KRM-1648

cytokine production, effects on, 357

KRM-1648, effects on cytokine production, 357

Benzylpenicillin

killing kinetics

bacteria in the postantibiotic phase, 2518

B-Lactamase inhibitors

combinations

β-lactams, correlation of bactericidal activity with methods for testing and time-kill curves, 2612

B-Lactamases

A. baumannii

OXA derived, cloning and nucleotide sequence analysis of gene, 2757

Acinetobacter spp.

PER-1, widespread detection of in Turkey, 2265

AmpC penicillin-binding proteins, induction of, 2013

bla_{TEM-1b}-derived TEM-6 letter to the editor, 1206

C. diversus

bla_{TEM-3} and bla_{SHV-4}, characterization of, 2589

letter to the editor, 2589 carbanenems minireview, 223

class A M. tuberculosis H37Ra, 1182

 Δ^3 -cephems

A. hydrophila carbapenemase, sensitivity, 866

E. cloacae

anhydromuramyl-pentapeptide, signal molecule, 2113

Enterobacter spp.

β-lactam resistance, detection of, 35 extended spectrum

E. coli, evolution in, 647

FOX-2

E. coli, cephamycin resistance, 2041 groups 1, 2b, and 2be

Ro 48-1220, inhibitory activity, 475 inhibitor resistant

SHV-10, emergence of, 838

K. oxytoca

chromosomally encoded, variability, 1641

K. pneumoniae

allelic variant of the chromosomal gene for K2 is the ancestor of SHV-1,

OHIO-1

Met69Ile and Glv238Ser mutants, construction and characterization of, 1940

OXA-15

characterization, 785

OXA-18

P. aeruginosa, 2188

P. aeruginosa

cystic fibrosis patients, 1380 PER-1, widespread detection of in Turkey, 2265

PER-1

nosocomial Acinetobacter and P. aeruginosa isolates in Turkey, widespread detection of, 2265

S. maltophilia

sequence analysis and enzyme kinetics, 1460

S. marcescens

TEM-derived, characterization of, 2374 SHV

novel variants in Switzerland, 943 survey and molecular genetics in Enterobacteriaceae in Switzerland, 943

TEM

inhibitor resistant, different substitutions at position 244, 2547

letter to the editor, 222

novel extended spectrum in a ceftazidime-resistant, cephalothin-susceptible E. coli isolate, 725

properties of IRT-14 (TEM-45), 374 TEM-1

complex mutant in E. coli, 1322 transferable hyperproduction in S. flexneri, 468

TEM-derived

S. marcescens, characterization of, 2374 Toho-1-like

nosocomial spread of cephem-resistant E. coli strains carrying multiple β-lactamase genes, 2606

B-Lactams Acinetobacter in vitro activities, 767

combinations

β-lactamase inhibitors, correlation of bactericidal activity with methods for testing and time-kill curves, 2612

M. smegmatis resistance

altered permeability, 1721

P. aeruginosa susceptibility

penicillin-binding protein 3 overproducing, 1158

S. dysenteriae resistance

43-kDa outer membrane protein, involvement of, 2302

Bicyclams

human immunodeficiency virus sensitivity is influenced by the threedimensional structure of gp120,

Biguanides

PS-15

P. falciparum, cycloguanil resistant, 2300

WR99210

P. falciparum, cycloguanil resistant, 2300

Bioavailability ciprofloxacin

oral, in patients with AIDS, 1508

Biofilms

electric fields and pH

influence on structure as related to the bioelectric effect, 1876

P. aeruginosa

ciprofloxacin, recalcitrance to, 1352 levofloxacin, recalcitrance to, 1352

Bisbenzylisoquinolines

penduline

P. falciparum, in vitro activity, 2305 Bismuth

antibacterial activity

enhancement with lipophilic thiol chelators, 1697

Bismuth subsalicylate

combinations

clarithromycin-14-hydroxyclarithromycin, comparative evaluation, 1607 H. pylori, 1607

H. pylori

clarithromycin-14-hydroxyclarithromycin, comparative evaluation, 1607 Bisquinolines

trans-N1,N2-bis(7-chloroquinolin-4-yl)cyclohexane-1,2-diamine antimalarial activity, 677

Bite wound infections

fluoroquinolones

comparative in vitro activities of DU-6859a, levofloxacin, ofloxacin, sparfloxacin, and ciprofloxacin, 1193

Blastomyces dermatitidis

nikkomycin Z

efficacy against experimental pulmonary blastomycosis, 2026

Blastomycosis

nikkomycin Z

efficacy against experimental infection, 2026

BMS-200475

hepatitis B virus

potent and selective inhibition, 1444 BO-3482

in vitro activity, 2282

S. aureus, methicillin resistant

efficacy in mice, 2278 in vitro activity, 2282

Borrelia burgdorferi

dialysis culture method for susceptibility testing

letter to the editor, 1208

Brucellosis

antimicrobial treatments, short failure of, letter to the editor, 1621

human doxycycline, 80

gentamicin, 80

Burkholderia cepacia penA and penR

characterization of, 2399

penicillinase, chromosomal class A characterization of gene encoding, 2399

C31G

C. trachomatis

infectivity, inhibition of, 1335

Campylobacter fetus subsp. fetus ciprofloxacin resistant

characterization of isolates, 665

cloning and nucleotide sequence, 665

Campylobacter spp.

antimicrobial susceptibility patterns isolates from humans, pigs, cattle, and broilers, 2244

Candida

triazoles

Sch 56592, activity of, 233

Candida albicans

azole resistance correlation with an R467K amino acid substitution and loss of allelic variation, 1488

correlation with increased mRNA levels of ERG16, CDR, and MDR1, 1482

candidiasis

L-743,872, treatment with, 1775 D0870

treatment of experimental infection, 1455

echinocandins

FKS1 gene, identification as essential target, 2471

fluconazole and amphotericin B resistant isolation from patients with leukemia, 196

fluconazole resistance

reversible, potential in vitro model, 535 fluconazole susceptible and resistant voriconazole, 1840

fluconazole-polymorphonuclear neutrophils

effect of granulocyte colony-stimulating factor on candidacidal activity, 1575

L-743.872 candidiasis, disseminated, treatment of, 1775

pneumocandins

FKS1 gene, identification as essential target, 2471

effect of granulocyte colony-stimulating factor on candidacidal activity, 1575

quaternary ammonium compounds fungicidal effects, initiation by submicellar complexes, 544

reduced susceptibility to azoles

polymorphonuclear neutrophils

xiv

terbinafine-fluconazole, 1812 terbinafine-itraconazole, 1812 vaginitis D0870, 1455 voriconazole sterol biosynthesis, blockage of, 2492 Candida dubliniensis antifungal drug susceptibility human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)infected and non-HIV-infected subjects, 617 fluconazole resistant generation in vitro, 617 Candida glabrata azole resistant molecular biological characterization, 2229 L-743,872 treatment in mice, 1937 Candida krusei L-743.872 treatment in mice, 1937 voriconazole sterol biosynthesis, blockage of, 2492 Candida norvegensis fluconazole resistance inherent, 1375 Candida spp azole sensitive and resistant histatin-5, mechanism of action, 2224 azole susceptible and resistant L-743,872, in vitro activity, 1612 growth susceptibility phenotypes variation on media with and without added fluconazole, 1625 histatin-5 mechanism of action, 2224 L-743.872 in vitro activity, 1612 LY303366 comparative evaluation, 1957 fluconazole sensitive and resistant strains, 2576 MK-0991 comparative evaluation, 1957 SCH 56592 fluconazole and itraconazole, comparative in vitro activity, 2310 Candidiasis combination therapy amphotericin B-fluconazole, 1345 disseminated L-743,872, treatment with, 1775 L-743,872 murine model, treatment with, 1775 MK-0991 mouse model, 2333 Carbacephalosporins antibacterial activity, 1649 intestinal proton-dependent dipeptide transport carrier of Caco-2 cells interaction with, 1649 structure-activity relationship, 1649 Carbapenemases B. fragilis group 3a, additional characteristics of, 2591 letter to the editor, 2591

C. freundii resistance clinical isolate, mechanism of resistance in, 2352 CS-834 in vitro and in vivo activities, 2652 safety and pharmacokinetics in healthy volunteers, 2664 DU-6681a antimicrobial activity, 1260 ER-35786 in vitro and in vivo antibacterial activities, 298 L-749,345 gram-negative clinical pathogens, multiresistant, 1830 pharmacokinetics in primates, 1743 pharmacodynamics continuous versus intermittent infusion, in vitro model, 1215 pharmacokinetics L-749,345, in primates, 1743 Carbocyclic nucleoside analogs 1592U89 anti-human immunodeficiency virus activity, 1082 human immunodeficiency virus type 1 resistance, 1094 Cationic proteins CAP18₁₀₆₋₁₃₇ antimicrobial action, 624 Cecropins fungicidal properties, 481 comparative evaluation cefdinir, 1579 pneumonia, community acquired, 1579 Cefdinir comparative evaluation amoxicillin-clavulanate, 1517 cefaclor, 1579 pneumonia, community acquired, 1579 treatment of community-acquired bacterial sinusitis, 1517 pneumonia, community acquired cefaclor, comparative evaluation, 1579 sinusitis, community acquired, bacterial amoxicillin-clavulanate, comparative safety and effectiveness, 1517 skin infections comparison with cephalexin for use in pediatric patients, 739 Cefepime cancer patients febrile neutropenic, treatment of, 1704 comparative evaluation cancer patients, febrile neutropenic, treatment of, 1704 piperacillin-gentamicin, 1704 K. pneumoniae extended-spectrum β-lactamase produc-

ing, rat model, 1053

pharmacokinetics

tion, 2424

comparative evaluation

ciprofloxacin, 1541

grepafloxacin, 1843

N. gonorrhoeae, 1541

gonorrhea in men, 1843

gonorrhea, uncomplicated, 1843 N. gonorrhoeae comparative evaluation, 1541 intracellular efficacy, fallopian tube organ culture model, 1541 Cefodizime comparative evaluation cefuroxime, 1584 prophylaxis for patients undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting, 1584 pharmacokinetics sera and bones of patients undergoing hip arthroplasty, 2292 prophylaxis cefuroxime, comparative evaluation, 1584 patients undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting, 1584 Cefotaxime combinations bacterial meningitis caused by cephalosporin-resistant S. pneumoniae, minocycline, synergy with, 2214 V. vulnificus, 2214 vancomycin, 2050 meningitis cephalosporin-resistant S. pneumoniae, 1888 pharmacodynamics penicillin-resistant pneumococci, 1389 synergy minocycline, 2214 V. vulnificus, 2214 Cefotaxime-ofloxacin pharmacodynamic interactions modeling by using serum ultrafiltrate inhibitory titers, 1108 Ceftazidime bacterial morphology changes in vivo following treatment, 401 efficacy rabbits, 401 P. aeruginosa cystic fibrosis patients, isolates from, 2053 pharmacodynamics, 2053 differential distribution in tissues, 401 pharmacokinetic-pharmacodynamic modcontinuous and intermittent infusions, 733 Ceftriaxone meningitis pneumococcal, cephalosporin resistant, experimental, 2414 pharmacodynamics experimental cephalosporin-resistant pneumococcal meningitis, 2414 pharmacokinetics itraconazole, interaction with, 2029 continuous venovenous hemodiafiltrasera and bones of patients undergoing hip arthroplasty, 2292 infants and children, intravenous and Cefuroxime intramuscular administration, 1783 comparative evaluation cefodizime, 1584 prophylaxis for patients undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting, 1584 killing kinetics bacteria in the postantibiotic phase,

Carbapenems

BO-3482

in vitro activity, 2282

S. aureus, methicillin resistant, in mice,

prophylaxis

cefodizime, comparative evaluation, 1584

patients undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting, 1584

Cefuroxime axetil

intestinal absorption

nonlinear kinetics in rats, 445

Cephalexin

skin infections

comparison with cefdinir for use in pediatric patients, 739

Cephalosporins

antibacterial activity, 1649

intestinal proton-dependent dipeptide transport carrier of Caco-2 cells interaction with, 1649

structure-activity relationship, 1649 susceptibility study, Canadian multicenter, 2773

Cephems

E. coli resistance

nosocomial spread of strains carrying multiple Toho-1-like β-lactamase genes, 2606

Cerebral cryptococcosis

partricin A

antifungal effects of a new derivative, 706

CFC-222

comparative evaluation

ciprofloxacin, ofloxacin, and lomefloxacin, 2209

Chelators

pyridoxal isonicotinoyl hydrazone class effects of metals on antiproliferative activities, 2061

Chemical delivery systems

zidovudine

evaluation in dogs, 122

Chlamydia pneumoniae trovafloxacin

in vitro activity, 2029

Chlamydia psittaci

doxycycline

in vitro activity against European strains from turkeys, 2800

enrofloxacin

in vitro activity against European strains from turkeys, 2800

Chlamydia trachomatis

C31G

infectivity, inhibition of, 1335

sulfated carbohydrate compounds prevention of microbial adherence, 2776

Chlorocresol

L. donovani

Pentostam, induction of resistance by, 1064

Chloroquine

meningoencephalitis

C. neoformans infection, induction of enhanced resistance, 802

P. berghei

regulation of heme polymerizing activity, 2461

Chlorproguanil

combinations dapsone, 2261

uncomplicated falciparum malaria, 2261 malaria, uncomplicated falciparum

dapsone, 2261

Cholesterol-lowering drugs

fluvastatin

in vitro antifungal activity, 850 synergy with fluconazole and itraconazole, 850

Chryseobacterium spp.

antimicrobial susceptibilities reappraisal of, 2738

susceptibility testing

reliable methods for, 2738

Cidofovir

Fanconi syndrome

association with, letter to the editor, 1846

human cytomegalovirus

effect of incorporation into DNA on DNA elongation, 594

human herpesvirus 8

in vitro susceptibility, 2754

1-[((S)-2-hydroxy-2-oxo-1,4,2-dioxaphosphorinan-5-yl)methyl]cytosine

conversion by intracellular cyclic CMP phosphodiesterase, 641

Cilastatin

combinations

imipenem, 2640

pharmacokinetics in critically ill patients undergoing continuous venovenous hemofiltration, 2640

Ciprofloxacin

acinetobacters

checkerboard study, 1073

time-kill study, 1073

combinations

influence on aerobic intestinal microflora and fecal drug levels, 1725

rifampin, 1293 S. aureus, 1293

sucralfate, 1725

comparative evaluation cefixime, 1541

N. gonorrhoeae, 1541

E. coli

in vitro dynamic model, 1281

liposomal

aerosol delivery, 1288

F. tularensis infection in mice, 1288

methicillin-resistant S. aureus resistance association with mutations in grlA and gyrA topoisomerase genes, 2023

N. gonorrhoeae

comparative evaluation, 1541

intracellular efficacy, fallopian tube organ culture model, 1541

neutropenic patients

infection-related morbidity, 1175 rifampin addition, inability to decrease infection-related morbidity, 1175

oral bioavailability

patients with AIDS, 1508

pharmacokinetics

patients with AIDS, 1508

urinary excretion, circadian variation after a single oral dose, 1802

postantibiotic effects

comparison with levofloxacin for S. aureus and S. pneumoniae, 950

postantibiotic sub-MIC effects comparison with levofloxacin for S.

aureus and S. pneumoniae, 950 resistance

adaptive mutations, production by, 2059 S. aureus

in vitro activity, 1293

S. pneumoniae resistance

active efflux as a mechanism of resistance, 1973

sucralfate

influence on aerobic intestinal microflora and fecal drug levels, 1725

effect on adult human cartilage in vitro, 2562 transepithelial transport by human airway

epithelial Calu-3 cells, 2693 Citrobacter diversus

B-lactamases

bla_{TEM-3} and bla_{SHV-4}, characterization of, 2589

letter to the editor, 2589

Citrobacter freundii

aminoglycoside 6'-N-acetyltransferase gene cloning and characterization, 2439

carbapenem resistance

clinical isolate, mechanism of resistance in, 2352

piperacillin resistance

tazobactam, mechanism of suppression, 2177

tazobactam

suppression of piperacillin resistance, mechanism of, 2177

CL331.002

comparative evaluation

clinafloxacin, LY333328, quinupristin dalfopristin, and eperezolid, 2573

E. faecium, vancomycin resistant, 2573

F. faecium vancomycin resistant, comparative evaluation, 2573

Clarithromycin

combinations

14-hydroxyclarithromycin and amoxicillin or bismuth subsalicylate, 1607

H. pylori, 1607

endocarditis viridans group streptococci, prophylaxis, 1673

H. pylori

14-hydroxyclarithromycin and amoxicillin or bismuth subsalicylate, 1607

H. pylori resistance

cloning and sequence analysis and association of mutations with clarithromycin resistance, 2621

intrapulmonary penetration healthy adults, 1399

M. tuberculosis

pyrazinamide, synergistic activities in human macrophages, 2035

pharmacokinetics

zidovudine levels in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, effect on, 1709

synergy

M. tuberculosis, 2035

pyrazinamide, 2035 viridans group streptococci

endocarditis, prophylaxis, 1673 zidovudine levels in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients

effect on, 1709

Clinafloxacin comparative evaluation

CL331,002, LY333328, quinupristin dalfopristin, and eperezolid, 2573

E. faecium, vancomycin resistant, 2573

vancomycin resistant, comparative evaluation, 2573

Clindamycin

B. fragilis

bactericidal activity with administration at 8- versus 12-h intervals, 630

S. aureus

bactericidal activity with administration at 8- versus 12-h intervals, 630

S. pneumoniae

bactericidal activity with administration at 8- versus 12-h intervals, 630

Clofazimine liposomal

therapeutic efficacy against M. avium complex in mice, 17

Clostridium difficile

bovine immunoglobulin survival in human gastrointestinal tract,

Cloxacillin

236 pharmacokinetics

pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic models of antistaphylococcal effects in vitro and in vivo. 2083

Coccidioides immitis

coccidioidomycosis SCH 56592, activity in murine model, 1558

SCH 56592

activity in murine model of coccidioidomycosis, 1558

Coccidioidomycosis

C. immitis

SCH 56592, activity in murine model, 1558

SCH 56592

activity in murine model, 1558

Cryptococcal meningitis

combination therapy fluconazole and flucytosine in mice, 1120

Cryptococcosis

MK-0991

mouse model, 2333

Cryptococcus neoformans

chloroquine murine model of resistance to infection, 802

D0870

mechanism of action under acidic conditions, 2710

fluconazole

tolerance, 748

flucytosine-fluconazole

effect of severity of meningitis on fungicidal activity, 1589

LY303366

comparative evaluation, 1957

meningitis

effect of severity on fungicidal activity of flucytosine-fluconazole, 1589 flucytosine-fluconazole, 1589

MK-0991

comparative evaluation, 1957

SCH39304

stereoselective interaction with the cytochrome P-450 monooxygenase system, 1465

Cryptosporidium parvum

alpha-1-antitrypsin-paromomycin

synergistic potential, 2006

CS-834

in vitro and in vivo activities, 2652 safety and pharmacokinetics in healthy volunteers, 2664

CS-940

respiratory infection isolates in vitro and in vivo activities, 2582

Cvanovirin-N

human immunodeficiency virus inactivation

potential applications to microbicide development, 1521

Cyclosporin A

derivatives

anti-Toxoplasma activity, 1859

Cytallene

hepatitis B virus

inhibition of replication, 1755

Cytokines

induction in whole blood by bacteria effects of antibiotic treatment, 1439

Cytomegalovirus

lobucavir

phosphorylation in infected and uninfected cells and inhibition of the viral DNA polymerase, 2680

D0870

C. albicans

vaginitis, 1455

C. neoformans mechanism of action under acidic conditions, 2710

vaginitis

C. albicans, 1455

Dapsone

combinations

chlorproguanil, 2261

uncomplicated falciparum malaria, 2261 human immunodeficiency virus type 1 penetration into pulmonary lining fluid

of patients, 1077

malaria, uncomplicated falciparum chlorproguanil, 2261

7-Deaza-5'-noraristeromycin derivatives synthesis of, 1658

T. brucei

activity against, 1658

Delayirdine

pharmacokinetics

fluconazole, effect on, 1892

human immunodeficiency virus-positive patients, 1892

Dental plaque bacteria

inhibitors

galactose oxidase-glucan binding domain fusion proteins, 999

Diarylsulfones

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 integrase inhibitors, novel class, 385

Diazepam

human immunodeficiency virus inhibition of expression in human brain cells, 2566

Didanosine rifabutin pharmacokinetics

lack of effect on, 1566 2',3'-Dideoxy-2',3'-didehydrothymidine phosphorylation

effects of drugs in vitro, 1231 2',3'-Dideoxy-3'-thiacytidine

simian immunodeficiency virus resistance

mutations at codon 184 in reverse transcriptase confer resistance to the (-) enantiomer, 2763

β-L-(-)-2',3'-Dideoxy-3'-thiacytidine

modulation

thymidine, fludarabine, and nitrobenzylthioinosine, 918

2',3'-Dideoxyinosine

combinations

3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine, 2502 metabolism by rat, monkey, and human hepatocytes, comparative evalua-

tion, 2502 T. gondii cysts, 1531

D,L-\alpha-Difluoromethylornithine

T. b. rhodesiense tolerance

alterations in ornithine decarboxylase characteristics, 1922

Dihydropyrones

PNU-140690

antiviral activity, 1058

Dimetridazole

B. fragilis

metabolism in susceptible and resistant isogenic strains, 1495

Dioncopeltine A

P. berghei

in vivo activity, 2533

Dioncophylline C P. berghei

in vivo activity, 2533

Dirithromycin

comparative evaluation pneumococci, penicillin susceptible and

resistant, 1867 pneumococci, penicillin susceptible and resistant

comparative evaluation, 1867 streptococcal pharyngitis

comparison with penicillin, 72

Disulfide benzamides

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 nucleocapsid protein zinc ejection activity and antiviral activity, correlation, 394

DNA gyrases

S. pneumoniae

sparfloxacin, targeting by, 471

Doxycycline

B. clarridgeiae

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448

B. henselae

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448 C. psittaci

European strains from turkeys, in vitro activity, 2800

DU-6681a

comparative activity penems and cephalosporins, 1260

DU-6859a

E. cloacae

improved antimicrobial activity, 2544 isolates with alterations in GyrA and

ParC, 2544

K. pneumoniae improved antimicrobial activity, 2544 quinolone resistant, 2544

Echinocandins

C. albicans

FKS1 gene, identification as essential target, 2471

LY-303366

Candida spp., fluconazole sensitive and resistant, in vitro kill curves, 2576

clinical yeast isolates, in vitro susceptibilities, 763

in vitro activity, 1156

in vitro antifungal activity, 863

MK-0991(L-743.872)

disseminated aspergillosis, candidiasis, and cryptococcosis, mouse models, 2333

in vitro preclinical evaluation studies, 2326

pharmacokinetics, 2339

Encephalitozoon

fluorescent probes assessment of activities of candidate agents against intracellular forms, 337

Encephalitozoon intestinalis

albendazole

in vitro susceptibility, 2729 benzimidazole derivatives

in vitro susceptibilities, 2729

Endocarditis

aortic valve

teicoplanin prophylaxis, 1916

levofloxacin

comparative evaluation, 1662

native valve

S. aureus, guinea pig model, 1815

S. aureus

guinea pig model, 1815

levofloxacin, comparative evaluation, 1662

methicillin susceptible or resistant, 1662

streptococci, viridans group azithromycin, prophylaxis, 1673

clarithromycin, prophylaxis, 1673

teicoplanin

prophylaxis against experimental streptococcal, enterococcal, and staphylococcal infection, 1916

Endotoxin

immunoglobulin G 5S fragment reduction of endotoxin concentrations in vitro, 1512

Enrofloxacin

B. clarridgeiae

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448

B. henselae

infection in cats, efficacy in treating, 2448

C. psittaci

European strains from turkeys, in vitro activity, 2800

Entamoeba histolytica

allicin

inhibition of cysteine proteinases and cytopathic effects, 2286

Enterobacter cloacae

β-lactamase induction

anhydromuramyl-pentapeptide, signal molecule, 2113

DU-6859a

improved antimicrobial activity, 2544 isolates with alterations in GyrA and ParC, 2544

piperacillin resistance

tazobactam, mechanism of suppression, 2177

tazobactam

suppression of piperacillin resistance, mechanism of, 2177

Enterococcus

antibiotic resistance

clinical specimens, 1953 to 1954, 1598 letter to the editor, 494

antimicrobial resistance

active efflux, 869 gentamicin resistance

novel gene, 511

glycopeptide resistance vanB transfer, 872

transposon Tn5384

evolution of a composite transposon through cointegration of enterococcal and staphylococcal plasmids, 1854

vancomycin resistant

letter to the editor, 1406

Enterococcus faecalis

gentamicin resistance plasmid mediated, 702

plasmids

pheromone response, 702

Enterococcus faecium

cross-resistance

macrolides, lincosamides, and streptogramin B, influence on activity of quinupristin-dalfopristin, 931

glycopeptide resistant vanD type, 2016

LY333328

letter to the editor, 1407

quinupristin-dalfopristin

influence on activity by cross-resistance to macrolides, lincosamides, and streptogramin B, 931

vancomycin

letter to the editor, 1410

vancomycin resistance

IS1476, disruption of VanY function, 1805

vancomycin resistant

clinafloxacin, CL331,002, LY333328, quinupristin dalfopristin, and eperezolid, comparative evaluation, 2573

RP 59500, influence of erythromycin resistance, inoculum growth phase, and incubation time on activity, 2749

Eperezolid

50S ribosomal subunit

binding to and competition with chloramphenical and lincomycin, 2127

comparative evaluation

CL331,002, LY333328, quinupristin dalfopristin, and clinafloxacin, 2573 E. faecium, vancomycin resistant, 2573

E. coli

mechanism of action, 2132 translation reactions, effects on, 2132

E. faecium

vancomycin resistant, comparative evaluation, 2573

Ergotism

ergotamine tartrate and ritonavir, concurrent administration letter to the editor, 1207 Erythromycin

S. pneumoniae resistance

M phenotype, role of mefE, 2251

Escherichia coli

ampicillin susceptibility vaginal and placental isolates, 1173

β-lactamase, novel class C cephamycin resistance, 2041

cephamycin resistant β-lactamase, novel class C, 2041

cephem resistant

nosocomial spread of strains carrying multiple Toho-1-like β-lactamase genes, 2606

eperezolid

mechanism of action, 2132

translation reactions, effects on, 2132

flow cytometry

antibiotic effects, rapid assessment by, 2001

linezolid

mechanism of action, 2132

translation reactions, effects on, 2132

multiple antibiotic resistance mutants selection by using the disinfectant pine oil, roles of *mar* and *acrAB* loci,

multiple antibiotic resistance (mar)

operon

inhibition by antisense DNA analogs, 2699

Shiga-like toxin

low level of release after treatment with imipenem, 2295

TehA

resistance to antiseptics and disinfectants conferred by expression, 440

Ethambutol

M. smegmatis

point mutation in *embB* gene is responsible for resistance, 2629

M. tuberculosis resistance

embB mutations, critical role of, 1677 Mycobacterium resistance natural and acquired, role of embB,

227

Exifone

combinations

ascorbic acid, 1449

P. falciparum, multidrug resistant and chloroquine susceptible, 1449

synergy

ascorbic acid, 1449

P. falciparum, multidrug resistant and chloroquine susceptible, 1449

Fanconi syndrome

cidofovir therapy, association with letter to the editor, 1846

Filamentous fungi

antifungal susceptibilities of conidia and hyphae

comparative evaluation, 2760 FK506

C. neoformans

toxicity, 156

Flavobacteria antimicrobial susceptibility agar dilution method, 1301 disk diffusion method, 1301

Flavobacterium spp. antimicrobial susceptibilities reappraisal of, 2738 susceptibility testing reliable methods for, 2738

Florfenicol

xviii

pharmacokinetics

cerebrospinal fluid and plasma of calves, 1991

Flow cytofluorometric methods amphotericin B susceptibility of yeasts, 1537

Flow cytometry

E. coli

antibiotic effects, rapid assessment of, 2001

herpes simplex virus

susceptibility to acyclovir, ganciclovir, and foscarnet, analysis of, 2686

Flucloxacillin

combinations

gentamicin, 1682

toxic shock syndrome toxin 1, inhibition of production, 1682

S. aureus

toxic shock syndrome toxin 1, inhibition of production, 1682

toxic shock syndrome toxin 1 inhibition of production, 1682

Fluconazole C. albicans

reduced susceptibility to azoles, 1812 C. neoformans

tolerance, 748 candidacidal activity

polymorphonuclear neutrophils treated with granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, coadministration with, 1575

combinations amphotericin B, 1345

C. albicans with reduced susceptibility to azoles, 1812

candidiasis, 1345

cryptococcal meningitis, 1589

flucytosine, 1589 terbinafine, 1812

cryptococcal meningitis

effect of severity of meningitis on fungicidal activity, 1589

delavirdine pharmacokinetics

human immunodeficiency virus-positive patients, 1892

filamentous fungi

antifungal susceptibilities of conidia and hyphae, comparative evaluation,

H. capsulatum

mechanism of resistance, 410

pharmacodynamics C. albicans, 1392

pharmacokinetics

bone marrow transplant recipients, 914 polymorphonuclear neutrophils

candidacidal activity, effect of granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, 1575 quinolones

effectiveness in modulating effects of, 2518

Flucytosine

combinations

cryptococcal meningitis, 1589 fluconazole, 1589

cryptococcal meningitis

effect of severity of meningitis on fungicidal activity, 1589

filamentous fungi

antifungal susceptibilities of conidia and hyphae, comparative evaluation,

Fluorescent probes

Encephalitozoon

assessment of activities of candidate agents against intracellular forms, 337

2'-\u03b3-Fluoro-2',3'-dideoxyadenosine

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 resistance

induction in vitro, 1313

(-)-cis-5-Fluoro-1-[2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-oxathiolan-5-yl]cytosine

pharmacokinetics

woodchuck hepatitis virus-infected woodchucks, 2076

woodchuck hepatitis virus in vivo activity, 2076

Fluoronaphthyridones LB20304

antimicrobial activity and spectrum, 204

Fluoroquinolones

AM-1155

Chlamydia spp., 1331 BAY 12-8039

in vitro activity, 101 CFC-222

> in vitro and in vivo activities, comparative evaluation, 2209

CS-949

respiratory infection isolates, in vitro and in vivo activities, 2582

DU-6859a

E. cloacae, isolates with alterations in GyrA and ParC, 2544 improved antimicrobial activity, 2544 K. pneumoniae, quinolone resistant, 2544

amino acid variation in the subunit potentially associated with natural resistance, 2766

heat shock proteins

induction in E. coli, 193

HSR-903

antichlamydial activity, 857 in vitro activity, 1326

K. pneumoniae resistance

enhanced fluoroquinolone resistance, isolation of strains with, 1609

L. monocytogenes

comparative activities of new quinolones alone or in combination with amoxicillin, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole, or rifampin, 60

Mycoplasma spp.

comparative susceptibilities, 2037

P. aeruginosa resistance

mutations in gyrA and parC genes, 2289 pharmacokinetics

structure-absorption relationships, 1996 premafloxacin

veterinary pathogens, in vitro activity against, 1190

S. aureus resistance

mechanisms of resistance in genetically related strains, 2733

S. pneumoniae resistance

multidrug transporter, apparent involvement of, 1396

structure-absorption relationships, 1996 toxicity

Achilles tendon lesions, 2389

anti-inflammatory compounds, effects of, 2389

trovafloxacin

S. pneumoniae, 478

Fluvastatin

C. neoformans

in vitro activity, 850 synergy with fluconazole and itraconazole, 850

Candida

in vitro activity, 850

synergy with fluconazole and itraconazole, 850

Food and Drug Administration approvals

1996, 878

Foscarnet

cytomegalovirus safety, efficacy, and pharmacokinetics in AIDS patients with gastrointestinal disease, 1226

herpes simplex virus experimental UV radiation-induced herpes labialis, 1961

flow cytometric analysis of susceptibility, 2686

human herpesvirus 8

in vitro susceptibility, 2754

Fosfomycin

P. aeruginosa

immunomodulating effect on gut-derived sepsis in mice, 308

Fungi

amphotericin B

in vitro susceptibility of isolates from cystic fibrosis patients, 2064

itraconazole

in vitro susceptibility of isolates from cystic fibrosis patients, 2064 L-743,872

in vitro activity, 1835

miconazole

in vitro susceptibility of isolates from cystic fibrosis patients, 2064 molds, clinically important

in vitro activity, 1835

voriconazole

in vitro activity, comparative evaluation, 1832

Ganciclovir

cytomegalovirus

effects on quantity of DNA in leukocytes of immunocompromised patients, 860

herpes simplex virus

flow cytometric analysis of susceptibility, 2686

Gentamicin

cancer patients

febrile neutropenic, treatment of, 1704 combinations

cancer patients, febrile neutropenic,

treatment of, 1704 flucloxacillin, 1682

piperacillin, 1704 toxic shock syndrome toxin 1, inhibition of production, 1682

nephrotoxicity

experimental meningitis, once-daily therapy, 49

fleroxacin, attenuation by, 1237 time-restricted feeding schedules, effect on temporal variation, 1468

pharmacokinetics

aminoglycoside dosing, 1115

S. aureus

toxic shock syndrome toxin 1, inhibition of production, 1682 toxic shock syndrome toxin 1

inhibition of production, 1682

Ginseng P. aeruginosa pneumonia

reduction in bacterial load and lung pathology in rats, 961

Glycopeptides

E. faecium resistance vanD type, 2016

interactions

D-alanyl-D-alanine and D-alanyl-D-lactate residues, 66

LY333328

E. faecium, 1307

in vitro activity and spectrum, 488 in vitro antibacterial activity, 2165 pharmacodynamics, 1307 S. aureus, 1307

S. aureus resistance

association with increased production of penicillin-binding proteins and decreased coagulase activity, 1788

Glycyrrhizin influenza virus mice, 551

Gonorrhea

uncomplicated

grepafloxacin versus cefixime, 1843

Gramicidin

P. berghei

effect on growth in mice, 1778 tryptophan-N-formylated

effect on growth in mice, 1778

Gram-negative enteric bacteria synergistic peptides erratum, 496

Gram-negative organisms

CFC-222

in vitro and in vivo activities, comparative evaluation, 2209

HMR 3004 (RU 64004)

respiratory pathogens, in vitro activity against, 2149

lentivirus lytic peptides antibacterial activities, 2394

I V333328

in vitro antibacterial activity, 2165

multiresistant

L-749,345, comparative evaluation, 1830 protegrin-1

in vivo activity, 1738

tobramycin-\beta-lactams

gram-negative clinical isolates, 2586

trovafloxacin alone and in combination, 1475 comparative evaluation, 1475

Gram-positive organisms

CFC-222

in vitro and in vivo activities, comparative evaluation, 2209

HMR 3004 (RU 64004)

respiratory pathogens, in vitro activity against, 2149

lentivirus lytic peptides antibacterial activities, 2394 LY333328

in vitro antibacterial activity, 2165 protegrin-1

in vivo activity, 1738

Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor candidacidal activity of polymorphonuclear neutrophils

effect on, 1575

Grepafloxacin

comparative evaluation cefixime, 1843

gonorrhea in men, 1843 gonorrhea, uncomplicated, 1843

Group B streptococci

ampicillin susceptibility vaginal and placental isolates, 1173

pharmacokinetics

penetration into rat bronchoalveolar lining fluid following administration of the prodrug GS4104, 1949

antipneumococcal activity comparison with other agents, 148 GV129606

comparative evaluation clinical isolates, 2742

gyrA

fluoroquinolone resistance

amino acid variation in the subunit potentially associated with natural resistance, 2766

Haemophilus influenzae

antibiotic resistance

national multicenter surveillance study of U.S. clinical isolates, 292

BAY 12-8039

in vitro activity, comparative evaluation, 1594

B-lactamases

U.S. clinical isolates resistant to amoxicillin-clavulanate, 292

otitis media, acute

amoxicillin treatment of experimental infection, 1979

Helicobacter pylori

23S rRNA gene

cloning and sequence analysis and association of mutations with clarithromycin resistance, 2621

antimicrobial susceptibility testing

importance of medium, inoculum, and incubation time, 2634

clarithromycin resistance

23S rRNA gene, cloning and sequence analysis and association of mutations with resistance, 2621

PCR-oligonucleotide ligation assay, 712 clarithromycin-14-hydroxyclarithromycin and amoxicillin

in vitro synergy testing, 1607

clarithromycin-14-hydroxyclarithromycin and bismuth subsalicylate

in vitro synergy testing, 1607

macrolide resistance

mechanism and stability of resistance in strains from clarithromycin-treated patients, 2550

point mutations, rapid detection of, and assays of binding to ribosomes,

metronidazole resistant

appearance in mouse model after infection and difference in eradication of sensitive and resistant strains, 2602

pharmacodynamic effects

amoxicillin, clarithromycin, metronidazole, omeprazole, and lansoprazole, 2218

protolichesterinic acid in vitro susceptibility, 215

quinolones, new in vitro activities, 2790

Helicobacter spp.

antibiotic transfer

gastric mucosa, in vitro assessment, 1246

proton pump inhibitors

mechanism of action, 1797

Hepatitis B virus BMS-200475

potent and selective inhibition, 1444

cytallene

inhibition of replication, 1755

hepatoblastoma cells, stably transfected inducible expression in, system for screening potential inhibitors of replication, 1715

screen for potential inhibitors of replication, 1715

tetraazamacrocycles

new class, selective inhibition by, 2579

Hepatitis viruses

(-)-cis-5-fluoro-1-[2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3oxathiolan-5-yl]cytosine woodchuck hepatitis virus-infected

woodchucks, 2076

Herpes simplex labialis

foscarnet cream

experimental UV radiation-induced infection, 1961

Herpes simplex virus

acyclovir

flow cytometric analysis of susceptibility, 2686

foscarnet

flow cytometric analysis of susceptibility, 2686

foscarnet cream

experimental UV radiation-induced herpes labialis, 1961

ganciclovir

flow cytometric analysis of susceptibility, 2686

inactivation

copper mediated, 812

sulfated carbohydrate compounds prevention of microbial adherence,

type 1

flow cytometric analysis of susceptibility to acyclovir, ganciclovir, and fos-

carnet, 2686 High-performance liquid chromatography

G418 sulfate development of assay, 661

Histatin-5

Candida spp. azole sensitive and resistant, 2224 mechanism of action, 2224

Histoplasma capsulatum

fluconazone resistance

mechanism, hypothesis, 410

HMR 3004

comparative evaluation

HMR 3647, 2019

macrolides and ampicillin, 2149

respiratory pathogens, 2149

respiratory pathogens in vitro activity, 2149

T. gondii

in vitro and in vivo activity, 2137

HMR 3647

comparative evaluation

HMR 3004, 2019

T. gondii

in vitro and in vivo activity, 2137

HSR-903

comparative evaluations other quinolones, 1326

Human granulocytic ehrlichiosis

quinolones

promising activity, 76

rifamycins

promising activity, 76 Human herpesvirus 8

antiviral drug susceptibilities, 2754

Human immunodeficiency virus

1592U89 intracellular activation, 1099

selective activity, 1082

3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine combination with 2'-deoxy-3'-thiacytidine, increased activation in pres-

ence of hydroxyurea, 460 bicyclam derivatives

sensitivity is influenced by the threedimensional structure of gp120,

cvanovirin-N

potential applications to microbicide development, 1521

2'-deoxy-3'-thiacytidine

combination with 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine, increased activation in presence of hydroxyurea, 460

inhibition of expression in human brain cells, 2566

2',3'-dideoxy-2',3'-didehydrothymidine phosphorylation, 1231

immunoglobulin

pharmacokinetics in persons with AIDS, 1571

nelfinavir and reverse transcriptase and protease inhibitors

in vitro activities, 2159

nonnucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor resistant

oxathiin carboxanilide derivatives, efficacy of, 831

phosphorothioate oligonucleotides inhibition of reverse transcriptase and arrest of viral replication, 2141

PNU-140690-ritonavir ritonavir-sensitive and -resistant iso-

lates, 2367 protease inhibitors

PNU-140690, combination with ritonavir, in vitro activity, 2367

proteinase inhibitor resistance impact of minor structural modification, 2383

reverse transcriptase

lamivudine resistant, limiting deoxynucleoside triphosphate concentrations emphasize the processivity defect 2484

saquinavir-mediated inhibition

SCID mice implanted with human fetal thymus and liver tissue, 1880

saquinavir-zidovudine-zalcitabine exposure-response relationships, 2428

SCID mouse model

effect of therapy on infection in lymphoid tissues, 1880

SRR-SB3

inhibition of replication, 262

zidovudine

megestrol acetate, pharmacokinetic interaction in infected patients, 2480

Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 dideoxyinosine resistance

individuals receiving monotherapy for 1 to 2 years, 757

dithiane inhibitors

nucleocapsid proteins, 419

2'-\(\beta\)-fluoro-2',3'-dideoxyadenosine resistant

induction in vitro, 1313

line probe assays

reverse transcriptase gene, mutations in,

piperazinyloxoquinoline derivatives transcription, inhibition of, 1250

use of RNA-DNA chimera oligonucleotides to inhibit regulatory function,

319 reverse transcriptase

1592U89 resistance, combination of mutations required for, 1094

reverse transcriptase inhibitors recombinant retroviral system for rapid

in vivo analysis of susceptibility, 2781

SC-55389A resistance

mutation in protease at position 88, 515 topotecan

inhibition of infection, 977

(S)-1-(3-Hydroxy-2-phosphonylmethoxypropyl)adenine

human herpesvirus 8

in vitro susceptibility, 2754 14-Hydroxyclarithromycin

combinations

clarithromycin and amoxicillin or bismuth subsalicylate, 1607

H. pylori, 1607

H. pylori

14-hydroxyclarithromycin and amoxicillin or bismuth subsalicylate, 1607

Imipenem

A. baumannii pneumonia

postantibiotic effect in mouse model, 345

combinations

cilastatin, 2640

pharmacokinetics in critically ill patients undergoing continuous venovenous hemofiltration, 2640

E. coli, enterohemorrhagic

Shiga-like toxin, low level of release after treatment with imipenem,

pharmacokinetics

postantibiotic effect, concentration, du-

ration of exposure, and MIC, effect on, 1735

postantibiotic effect

concentration, duration of exposure, and MIC, relationship with, 1735

Immunoglobulin G

5S fragment

reduction of endotoxin concentrations in vitro, 1512

Immunoglobulins

survival through the gastrointestinal tract letter to the editor, 2320

Indolicidin

synthetic analogs

improved activity, 771

Influenza virus A

polyoxometalate-ribavirin

synergy, 1423 INNO-LiPA Rif. TB Assay

M. tuberculosis complex, rifampin resistant detection of organisms and resistance,

Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist induction in whole blood by bacteria effects of antibiotic treatment, 1439

Interleukin-18

induction in whole blood by bacteria effects of antibiotic treatment, 1439

Interleukin-6

induction in whole blood by bacteria effects of antibiotic treatment, 1439

Ionophores

antimalarial activity

characterization, 523

Isepamicin

pharmacokinetics

single intravenous infusion or intramuscular injection, 1788

Isometamidium

T. congolense resistance

development of cross-resistance, 1604 Isoniazid

liposomes

M. tuberculosis infection in mice, 1211 M. tuberculosis resistance

ahpC gene mutations, 2057

pharmacokinetics

population pharmacokinetic modeling, 2670

Itraconazole

A. fumigatus endocarditis

comparison with voriconazole, 13

A. fumigatus resistance mechanisms, 1364

C. albicans

reduced susceptibility to azoles, 1812 combinations

C. albicans with reduced susceptibility to azoles, 1812

terbinafine, 1812

filamentous fungi antifungal susceptibilities of conidia and hyphae, comparative evaluation,

in vitro susceptibility of isolates from cystic fibrosis patients, 2064

pharmacokinetics

ceftriaxone, interaction with, 2029 human immunodeficiency virus-infected adults with oral candidiasis, 2554 safety in and concentrations in plasma

of patients in intensive care units, 2714

katG

M. tuberculosis complex

gene mutations, molecular analysis, 1601

Ketoconazole

filamentous fungi

antifungal susceptibilities of conidia and hyphae, comparative evaluation, 2760

Ketolides

HMR 3004 (RU 64004)

comparative evaluation, 2019 respiratory pathogens, in vitro activity

against, 2149

T. gondii, in vitro and in vivo activity, 2137

HMR 3647 (RU 66647)

2137

comparative evaluation, 2019

T. gondii, in vitro and in vivo activity.

RII 64004

cellular accumulation in human neutrophils, comparison with that of azithromycin and roxithromycin, 2099

comparative evaluation with macrolides, β-lactams, clindamycin, and metronidazole against anaerobes, 1037

gram-positive bacteria, in vitro activity against, 1196

pneumococcal susceptibility, 1033

RU-64004

in vitro evaluation, 454

Klebsiella oxytoca

β-lactamases chromosomally encoded, variability, 1641

Klebsiella pneumoniae

β-lactamases

allelic variant of the chromosomal gene for K2 is the ancestor of SHV-1, 2705

DNA gyrases

GyrA subunit, alterations in quinoloneresistant isolates, 699

fluoroquinolone resistance

isolation of strains with enhanced resistance, 1609

imipenem resistance

association with ACT-1 and loss of an outer membrane protein, 563

quinolone resistant

DU-6859a, improved antimicrobial activity, 2544

topoisomerase IV

ParC subunit, alterations in quinoloneresistant isolates, 699

urinary tract infections

enhanced fluoroquinolone resistance, isolation of strains with, 1609

L-685,818

C. neoformans toxicity, 156

L-743,872

aspergillosis, disseminated mouse model, 2333

C. glabrata

treatment in mice, 1937

C. krusei

treatment in mice, 1937

Candida spp.

azole susceptible and resistant, 1612

candidiasis, disseminated treatment of, 1775

candidiasis

mouse model, 2333

cryptococcosis

mouse model, 2333

in vitro activities

preclinical evaluation studies, 2326

molds, clinically important in vitro activity, 1835

pharmacokinetics preliminary, 2339

L-749,345

comparative evaluation

gram-negative clinical pathogens, multiresistant, 1830

gram-negative organisms multiresistant, 1830

pharmacokinetics primates, 1743

Lactobacillus acidophilus

LB

antibacterial effect, 1046

Lactoferrin-derived peptides

bovine

antibacterial activity, 54

Lamivudine

human immunodeficiency virus reverse transcriptase resistance

limiting deoxynucleoside triphosphate concentrations emphasize the processivity defect, 2484

Legionella pneumophila

spectinomycin resistance

phosphotransferase gene, isolation of, 1385

Leishmania braziliensis

azole resistant erratum, 496

Leishmania donovani

amphotericin B

different formulations, comparative evaluation, 2089

Leishmania infantum

amphotericin B

liposomal formulation, activity of, 1731 meglumine antimoniate resistance

study of 37 strains, 827

Leishmania spp.

pentamidine resistant

amastigotes, stability of the chemoresistant phenotype, 1898

Leishmaniasis

amphotericin B

different formulations, comparative evaluation, 2089

drug screening

axenic amastigote system, 818

Lentivirus lytic peptides antibacterial activities, 2394

Leprosy

lepromatous

treatment regimens, letter to the editor, 1618

multibacillary

short-term drug regimens, experimental evaluation, 326

rifampin-ofloxacin treatment high relapse rate, 1953 Letters to the editor

aminoglycosides

ototoxicity, 879

B. burgdorferi

dialysis culture method for susceptibility testing, 1208

bacteremia, gram negative

monotherapy versus β-lactam-aminoglycoside therapy, 2593

β-lactamases

bla_{TEM-1b}-derived TEM-6, 1206

bla_{TEM-3} and bla_{SHV-4} from C. diversus, characterization of, 2589

brucellosis

short antimicrobial treatments, failure of, 1621

carbapenemases, group 3a

B. fragilis, additional characteristics of, 2591

cidofovir therapy

Fanconi syndrome, association with,

E. avium

vancomycin dependence, 1409

E. faecium

vancomycin, effect on structure, 1410

Enterococcus

change in prevalence and antibiotic resistance over an 8-year period, 494

concurrent administration of ergota-

mine tartrate and ritonavir, 1207

Fanconi syndrome

cidofovir therapy, association with, 1846 immunoglobulins

survival through the gastrointestinal tract, 2320

lepromatous leprosy

treatment regimens, 1618 LY333328

E. faecium, 1407

TEM (IRT) β-lactamases K. pneumoniae, 222

vancomycin

E. faecium, structure of, 1410

vancomycin-resistant enterococci in vitro susceptibility, 1406

Veillonella

penicillin resistance, 1210

Levofloxacin

acinetobacters

checkerboard study, 1073 time-kill study, 1073

comparative evaluation

ceftriaxone and/or cefuroxime axetil, 1965

ciprofloxacin, flucloxacillin, or vancomycin, 1662

endocarditis due to methicillin-susceptible or -resistant *S. aureus*, 1662 pneumonia, community acquired, 1965

endocarditis 166

comparative evaluation, 1662 methicillin-susceptible or -resistant S.

aureus, 1662

pharmacokinetics age and gender, lack of effect on, 1562 food and sucralfate, effect on, 2196

human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients receiving zidovudine, 1765 once-daily 500-milligram oral or intravenous dose, 2256

venous dose, 2256 pneumonia, community acquired efficacy and safety, 1965

postantibiotic effects comparison with ciprofloxacin for S. aureus and S. pneumoniae, 950

postantibiotic sub-MIC effects comparison with ciprofloxacin for S. aureus and S. pneumoniae, 950

S. aureus

comparative evaluation, 1662 endocarditis, 1662

xxii

human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients receiving zidovudine, 1765

Line probe assays

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 reverse transcriptase gene, mutations in, 284

Linezolid

E. coli

mechanism of action, 2132 translation reactions, effects on, 2132

Liposomes

ciprofloxacin

aerosol delivery, 1288

F. tularensis infection in mice, 1288 isoniazid

M. tuberculosis infection in mice, 1211

M. tuberculosis infection in mice, 1211 silver sulfadiazine encapsulating

evidence for uptake by keratinocytes by combined transmission electron microscopy and X-ray microanalysis, 717

Listeria monocytogenes

trimethoprim resistance

dfrD, emergence in BM4293, 1134 LM565

metabolism

cytochrome P-450 3A4, 924 human liver microsomes, 924

Lobucavir

human cytomegalovirus

phosphorylation in infected and uninfected cells and inhibition of the viral DNA polymerase, 2680

LY303366

Candida spp. and C. neoformans comparative evaluation, 1957

Candida spp., fluconazole sensitive and resistant

in vitro kill curves, 2576

comparative evaluation

Candida spp. and C. neoformans, 1957 MK-0991, 1957

veast

in vitro activity, 1156

LY333328

antibacterial activity in vitro, 2165 comparative evaluation

CL331,002, clinafloxacin, quinupristin dalfopristin, and eperezolid, 2573

E. faecium, vancomycin resistant, 2573

E. faecium

in vitro activity, 1307

vancomycin resistant, comparative evaluation, 2573

S. aureus

in vitro activity, 1307

Macrolides

Bartonella susceptibility

immunofluorescent-antibody analysis, 578

comparative evaluations penicillin G, 781

ermSV

induction by 16-membered-ring antibiotics, 530

H. pylori resistance

mechanism and stability of resistance in strains from clarithromycin-treated patients, 2550

point mutations, rapid detection of, and assays of binding to ribosomes, 2724

Rickettsia susceptibility

immunofluorescent-antibody analysis, 578

S. agalactiae

efflux gene mreA, cloning and characterization, 2719

SRR-SB3

human immunodeficiency virus replication, inhibition of, 262

falciparum, uncomplicated chlorproguanil-dapsone, 2261

mar regulon

minireview, 2067 Megestrol acetate

zidovudine

pharmacokinetic interaction in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 2480

Meningitis

cephalosporin resistant S. pneumoniae cefotaxime, bactericidal activity in cerebrospinal fluid, 1888

cryptococcal

effect of severity on fungicidal activity of flucytosine-fluconazole, 1589 flucytosine-fluconazole, 1589

flucytosine-fluconazole

effect of severity of meningitis on fungicidal activity, 1589

pneumococcal

experimental, bactericidal activity of ceftriaxone, 2414

S. pneumoniae, cephalosporin resistant cefotaxime-vancomycin, 2050

Meropenem

pharmacokinetics

bolus injections versus continuous infusions, 352

pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic models of antistaphylococcal effects in vitro and in vivo, 2083

Metallo-β-lactamases

mercaptoacetic acid thiol ester derivatives inhibition, 135

Methicillin

S. aureus resistance

fmt gene, cloning and characterization of, 2355

8-Methoxyquinolones

Bay 12-8039

aerobic and anaerobic bacteria isolated from bite wound infections, in vitro activity against, 1552 in vitro activity, 1818

5'-Methylthioadenosine analogs

T. b. brucei

in vivo efficacies, 2108

T. b. rhodesiense

in vivo efficacies, 2108

Metronidazole

H. pylori resistance

appearance in mouse model after infection and difference in eradication of sensitive and resistant strains, 2602

Miconazole

filamentous fungi

antifungal susceptibilities of conidia and hyphae, comparative evaluation,

fungi

in vitro susceptibility of isolates from cystic fibrosis patients, 2064

Microsporidia

TNP-470

albendazole and fumagillin, comparative evaluation, 1541 effects on replication in vitro, 1541

Minireviews

O-acetyltransferases

chloramphenicol, 1

antibiotic resistance genes, 2321

antimalarial drugs

pharmacodynamic properties, 1413

B-lactamases

carbapenem hydrolyzing, 223

multidrug-resistant bacteria

antimicrobial agents, search for, 497 multiple antibiotic resistance

chromosomally mediated, regulation of,

2067 pharmacodynamics

antimalarial drugs, 1413

Minocycline

combinations

cefotaxime, synergy with, 2214

V. vulnificus, 2214

synergy

cefotaxime, 2214 V. vulnificus, 2214

MK-0991

aspergillosis, disseminated

mouse model, 2333 Candida spp. and C. neoformans

comparative evaluation, 1957 candidiasis

mouse model, 2333

comparative evaluation

Candida spp. and C. neoformans, 1957 LY303366, 1957

cryptococcosis

mouse model, 2333

in vitro activities preclinical evaluation studies, 2326

pharmacokinetics

preliminary, 2339

Molds

clinically important L-743,872, in vitro activity, 1835

L-743,872 in vitro activity, 1835

Monobactams BMS-180680

antibacterial activity, 1010

Moraxella catarrhalis

BAY 12-8039 in vitro activity, comparative evaluation,

1594 Multidrug resistance

effective antimicrobial agents minireview, 497

Multiple antibiotic resistance (mar) genes E. coli

inhibition by antisense DNA analogs,

selection of mutants by using the disinfectant pine oil, roles of mar and acrAB loci, 2770

Mupirocin

staphylococcal susceptibility interpretive criteria, 1137

Mycobacterium aurum

mycobactins and nonmycobacterial siderophores

growth promotion and inhibition, 1837 Mycobacterium avium

amikacin

nude and beige mice, comparative activities in, 1168

Mycobacterium smegmatis altered permeability, 1721

B-lactam resistance, 1721 ethambutol resistance

point mutation in embB gene is responsible for resistance, 2629

rifamnin resistance

ribosylative inactivation, 2456 Mycobacterium spp.

ethambutol resistance

natural and acquired, role of embB, 2270

Mycobacterium tuberculosis

aminoglycosides

most active in mice, 607

clarithromycin-pyrazinamide synergistic activities in human macro-

phages, 2035 ethambutol resistance

embB mutations, critical role of, 1677

fluoroquinolones most active in mice, 607

isoniazid

liposome encapsulated, efficacy in mice,

isoniazid resistant

ahpC gene mutations, 2057

pyrazinamide resistant

pncA mutations, characterization of, 540

rifampin

liposome encapsulated, efficacy in mice, 1211

Mycobacterium tuberculosis complex

INNO-LiPA Rif. TB Assay

detection of organisms and rifampin resistance, 2093

isoniazid resistant and susceptible

katG gene mutations, molecular analysis, 1601

katG gene mutations

molecular analysis, African strains, 1601 oxyR-ahpC region

isoniazid-resistant and -susceptible organisms, 600

pyrazinamide resistance

mutations in pncA, 636

rifampin resistant INNO-LiPA Rif. TB Assay, detection of organisms and resistance, 2093

Mycobactins M. aurum

evaluation of growth promotion and inhibition, 1837

Mycoplasma hominis

fluoroquinolone resistance

characterization of mutations involved,

Mycoplasma spp.

fluoroquinolones

comparative susceptibilities, 2037

Naphthylisoquinoline alkaloids

dioncopeltine A

P. berghei, in vivo activity, 2533

dioncophylline C

P. berghei, in vivo activity, 2533

Neisseria gonorrhoeae

ciprofloxacin versus cefixime intracellular efficacies, fallopian tube organ culture model, 1541

gonorrhea, uncomplicated

grepafloxacin versus cefixime, 1843 sulfated carbohydrate compounds prevention of microbial adherence,

2776 Nelfinavir

combinations

human immunodeficiency virus type 1, 2159

reverse transcriptase and protease inhibitors, 2159

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 in vitro activity, 2159

Nephrotoxicity

gentamicin

time-restricted feeding schedules, effect on temporal variation, 1468

Nikkomycin Z

B. dermatitidis

efficacy against experimental pulmonary blastomycosis, 2026

blastomycosis, pulmonary

efficacy against experimental infection, 2026

Nitric oxide

proximal tubular cells

production in response to lipopolysac-charide and cytokines and association with cellular damage, 557

5-Nitroimidazoles

B. fragilis

metabolism in susceptible and resistant isogenic strains, 1495

Nosocomial infections

E. coli, cephem resistant

spread of strains carrying multiple Toho-1-like β-lactamase genes, 2606

Nucleoside analogs

cytallene

hepatitis B virus, inhibition of replication, 1755

1-(2-fluoro-5-methyl-β-L-arabinofuranosyl)uracil

pharmacokinetics in woodchucks, 2184 human herpesvirus 8

in vitro susceptibility, 2754

Nystatin

A. fumigatus

disseminated infection in neutropenic mice, 2238

liposomal

A. fumigatus, disseminated infection in neutropenic mice, 2238

physical characteristics and lipoprotein distribution in human plasma, 1871 physical characteristics and lipoprotein distribution in human plasma, 1871

Ofloxacin

acinetobacters

checkerboard study, 1073 time-kill study, 1073

combinations

rifampin, high relapse rate among leprosy patients, 1953

leprosy

high relapse rate, 1953

pharmacokinetics

absorption of isomers in the rat small intestine, 2274

toxicity

effect on adult human cartilage in vitro, 2562

Otitis media

acute

high-dose amoxicillin therapy, rationale behind, 1926

H. influenzae

amoxicillin treatment of experimental infection, 1979

Oxathiin carboxanilide derivatives

human immunodeficiency virus nonnucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor-resistant isolates, 831

Oxazolidinones

eperezolid

50S ribosomal subunit, binding to, 2127 E. coli, mechanism of action, 2132 translation reactions, effects on, 2132

linezolid

E. coli, mechanism of action, 2132 translation reactions, effects on, 2132 U-100592

in vitro activity against S. aureus and coagulase-negative Staphylococcus species, 465

U-100766

in vitro activity against S. aureus and coagulase-negative Staphylococcus species, 465

Palinavir

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 antiviral properties, 965

Paromomycin

C. parvum alpha-1-antitrypsin, synergy with, 2006

synergy alpha-1-antitrypsin, 2006

C. parvum, 2006 Partricin A

cerebral cryptococcosis

antifungal effects of a new derivative, 706

H. pylori

oligonucleotide ligation assay to detect mutations associated with clarithromycin resistance, 712

Pefloxacin

seizures

anticonvulsant effects of excitatory amino acid antagonists and drugs enhancing y-aminobutyric acid neurotransmission in mice, 427

Penduline

P. falciparum in vitro activity, 2305 Penicillin

streptococcal pharyngitis

comparison with dirithromycin, 72

Penicillin G

comparative evaluations

six macrolides, 781

Penicillinases B. cepacia

penA and penR, characterization of, 2300

Penicillin-binding proteins

AmpC β-lactamase

induction of, 2013

S. aureus glycopeptide resistance association with increased production

and decreased coagulase activity, 1788

S. pneumoniae

mutation increases drug resistance, 936

Pentostam

L. donovani

antimony resistance, 1064

chlorocresol resistance, 1064 Pharmacodynamic models

time-kill method

comparative evaluation of bactericidal activities of ceftazidime, 2527

Pharmacodynamics

acid pump inhibitors

H. pylori, 2218

amoxicillin

acute otitis media model, 1926 comparison with cefotaxime against penicillin-resistant pneumococci,

1389

amphotericin B

C. albicans, 1392

antimalarial drugs

minireview, 1413

BAY 12-8039

postantibiotic effect, 1377 time-kill kinetics, 1377

cefotaxime

comparison with amoxicillin against penicillin-resistant pneumococci,

1389 cefotaxime-ofloxacin interaction

serum ultrafiltrate inhibitory titers, 1108 ceftazidime, 2053

ceftriaxone

experimental cephalosporin-resistant pneumococcal meningitis, 2414

cloxacillin

pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic models of antistaphylococcal effects in vitro and in vivo, 2083

fluconazole

C. albicans, 1392

glycopeptides

LY333328, 1307

meropenem

pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic models of antistaphylococcal effects in vitro and in vivo, 2083

piperacillin-sulbactam

β-lactamase inhibitor pharmacokinetics, importance of, 721

piperacillin-tazobactam

β-lactamase inhibitor pharmacokinetics, importance of, 721

two multiple-dose regimens, 2511

quinupristin-dalfopristin

intermittent versus continuous infusion,

RP 59500

intermittent versus continuous infusion. 1359

S. epidermidis

antibiotics and antibiotic combinations in growing and nongrowing cells,

vancomycin

methicillin-resistant S. aureus-infected fibrin-platelet clots in an in vitro infection model, 2497

vancomycin-gentamicin

methicillin-resistant S. aureus-infected fibrin-platelet clots in an in vitro infection model, 2497

Pharmacokinetic-pharmacodynamic models ceftazidime

continuous and intermittent infusions. 733

Pharmacokinetics

aminoglycosides

new dosing modality for administration to hemodialysis patients, 2597

aminosidine

intramuscularly administered, 982

amphotericin B

children with hepatosplenic candidiasis, 1944

lipid complex, 1944

lipid complex injection, phase I and II studies, 2201

liposomal, 1275

artemisinin

food intake, effect of, 1069

3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine-P-2,3-dideoxy-

metabolism by rat, monkey, and human hepatocytes, comparative evaluation, 2502

cefepime

continuous venovenous hemodiafiltration, 2424

infants and children, intravenous and intramuscular administration, 1783 cefodizime

sera and bones of patients undergoing hip arthroplasty, 2292

ceftazidime

synergy with tobramycin against P. aeruginosa, 95

ceftriaxone

itraconazole, interaction with, 2029 sera and bones of patients undergoing hip arthroplasty, 2292

cefuroxime axetil

nonlinear intestinal absorption in rats, 445

ciprofloxacin

E. coli, 1281

patients with AIDS, 1508

urinary excretion, circadian variation after a single oral dose, 1802

clarithromycin

zidovudine levels in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, effect on, 1709

cloxacillin

pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic models of antistaphylococcal effects in vitro and in vivo, 2083

CS-834

healthy volunteers, 2664

delavirdine

fluconazole, effect on, 1892

human immunodeficiency virus-positive patients, 1892

delavirdine mesylate

human immunodeficiency virus patients,

didanosine

human immunodeficiency virus patients, 169

florfenicol

cerebrospinal fluid and plasma of calves, 1991

fluconazole

bone marrow transplant recipients, 914 1-(2-fluoro-5-methyl-β-L-arabinofuranosyl)

woodchucks, 2184

(-)-cis-5-fluoro-1-[2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3oxathiolan-5-yl]cytosine

woodchuck hepatitis virus-infected woodchucks, 2076

6-fluoroquinolones

structure-absorption relationships, 1996 gentamicin

aminoglycoside dosing, 1115

GS4071

penetration into rat bronchoalveolar lining fluid following administration of the prodrug GS4104, 1949

hyperimmune anti-human immunodeficiency virus immunoglobulin persons with AIDS, 1571

imipenem-cilastatin

critically ill patients undergoing continuous venovenous hemofiltration, 2640

isepamicin

single intravenous infusion or intramuscular injection, 1788

isoniazid

population pharmacokinetic modeling, 2670

itraconazole

ceftriaxone, interaction with, 2029 human immunodeficiency virus-infected adults with oral candidiasis, 2554 safety in and concentrations in plasma

of patients in intensive care units. 2714

L-749,345 primates, 1743 levofloxacin

age and gender, lack of effect on, 1562 food and sucralfate, effect on, 2196

human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients receiving zidovudine, 1765 once-daily 500-milligram oral or intra-

venous dose, 2256 safety, 1765

meropenem

bolus injections versus continuous infusions, 352

pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic models of antistaphylococcal effects in vitro and in vivo, 2083

MK-0991

preliminary, 2339

ofloxacin absorption of isomers in the rat small intestine, 2274

piperacillin

cerebrospinal fluid of hydrocephalic patients, 982

piperacillin-tazobactam

biliary excretion in humans, 1636 two multiple-dose regimens, 2511

praziquantel

single-day regimen alone and in combination with cimetidine, 1256 pyrazinamide

population pharmacokinetic modeling, 2670

rifabutin

absorption in gut unaltered by concomitant administration of didanosine,

rifampin

population pharmacokinetic modeling, 2670

ritonavir

multiple dose in human immunodeficiency virus-infected subjects, 898

RU 64004

cellular accumulation in human neutrophils, comparison with that of azithromycin and roxithromycin,

sanfetrinem, 1761

inflammatory fluid penetration, 1761 saquinavir-zidovudine-zalcitabine

combination therapy in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 2428

exposure-response relationships, 2433 sparfloxacin

interaction with cisapride and sucralfate, 1668

stavudine

safety and pharmacokinetics in patients with severe hepatic impairment, 2793

tazobactam

cerebrospinal fluid of hydrocephalic patients, 982

teicoplanin

cardiac surgery, 1150

correlation with in vitro and in vivo activity, 1910

penetration into heart valves and subcutaneous muscle tissues, 2559

thalidomide

single dose, human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 2797

tobramycin

cystic fibrosis patients, 184

synergy with ceftazidime against P. aeruginosa, 95

trimethoprim

effects of moderate versus high doses on serum creatinine, creatinine clearance, and adverse reactions, 2466

trovafloxacin

cerebrospinal fluid, 1298

vancomycin

correlation with in vitro and in vivo activity, 1910

zidovudine

megestrol acetate, interaction with in human immunodeficiency virusinfected patients, 2480 rectal administration, 1143

Piperacillin biliary excretion assessment in humans, 1636

tazobactam, 1636

C. freundii resistance

tazobactam, mechanism of suppression, 2177

cancer patients

febrile neutropenic, treatment of, 1704 combinations

biliary excretion, assessment of, 1636 cancer patients, febrile neutropenic, treatment of, 1704

gentamicin, 1704

pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, 2511

tazobactam, 1636, 2511

E. cloacae resistance

tazobactam, mechanism of suppression, 2177

pharmacokinetics

biliary excretion, assessment in humans, 1636

cerebrospinal fluid of hydrocephalic patients, 982

tazobactam, 1636

Piperacillin-tazobactam

bactericidal activity

comparison with ticarcillin-clavulanate and ampicillin-sulbactam, 435

K. pneumoniae

extended-spectrum B-lactamase producing, rat model, 1053

Plasmids

gentamicin resistance E. faecalis, 702 pheromone response E. faecalis, 702

Plasmodium berghei chloroquine

regulation of heme polymerizing activity, 2461

dioncopeltine A in vivo activity, 2533

dioncophylline C in vivo activity, 2533

gramicidin, tryptophan-N-formylated effect on growth in mice, 1778

Plasmodium falciparum

chloroquine susceptible

exifone-ascorbic acid synergy, 1449

chlorproguanil-dapsone

treatment of uncomplicated malaria, 2261

cycloguanil resistant

PS-15, in vitro activity, 2300 WR99210, in vitro activity, 2300

multidrug resistant

exifone-ascorbic acid synergy, 1449 penduline

in vitro activity, 2305

uncomplicated malaria

chlorproguanil-dapsone, 2261

Plasmodium malariae

pyronaridine

clinical efficacy, 2317 Plasmodium ovale

pyronaridine

clinical efficacy, 2317

Plasmodium spp.

plants traditionally used in Guatemala in vivo and in vitro activities, 1500

Pneumocandins

C. albicans

FKS1 gene, identification as essential target, 2471

L-743,872

azole-susceptible and -resistant Candida spp., 1612

C. krusei and C. glabrata infection in mice, 1937

enhancement of activities of amphotericin B and fluconazole against C. neoformans, 331

molds, clinically important, in vitro activity, 1835

Pneumococci

BAY 12-8039

three other quinolones and four oral β-lactams, comparative evaluation, 2786

penicillin susceptible and resistant sanfetrinem postantibiotic effect, 2173

Pneumococcus spp.

dirithromycin

comparative evaluation, 1867

penicillin resistant

vancomycin and teicoplanin, activity in vitro and in vivo, 1910

penicillin susceptible and resistant dirithromycin, comparative evaluation, 1867

Pneumocystis carinii

cytotoxicity assays

evaluation of candidate agents, 379

 $\Delta^{24(25)}$ sterol methyltransferase

blockage of sterol synthesis and cell proliferation, 1428

IMP dehydrogenase

potential drug target, 40

mice

immunodeficient and immunosuppressed as models to test drugs, 251

sterol synthesis

blockage by inhibitors of $\Delta^{24(25)}$ sterol

methyltransferase, 1428 Pneumocystis carinii pneumonitis

lasalocid

efficacy in rats, 191

Pneumocystosis

antimicrobial drugs interactions and efficacies, 242

Pneumonia

antimicrobial therapy

response, modeling of, 1269

community acquired

cefdinir versus cefaclor, 1579 levofloxacin versus ceftriaxone and/or cefuroxime axetil, 1965

levofloxacin

ceftriaxone and/or cefuroxime axetil, comparative evaluation, 1965

PNIJ-140690

combinations

human immunodeficiency virus, 2367 ritonavir, 2367

Polymorphonuclear neutrophils

candidacidal activity

effect of granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, 1575

fluconazole

candidacidal activity, effect of granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, 1575

Polyomaviruses murine

activities of various compounds, 587

primate

xxvi

activities of various compounds, 587

Polyoxometalate

combinations

influenza virus A, 1423

ribavirin, 1423

influenza virus A

synergy with ribavirin, 1423

synergy

influenza virus A, 1423

ribavirin, 1423

Population dynamics mathematical models

emergence of resistance during antimicrobial chemotherapy, 363

Postantibiotic effect

acid pump inhibitors

H. pylori, 2218

benzylpenicillin, cefuroxime, azithromycin, and sparfloxacin, 2522

imipenem

concentration, duration of exposure, and MIC, relationship with, 1735

P. aeruginosa

relationship to antibiotic exposure, 1808 tobramycin, 1808

postexposure factors

influence on duration, 1693

sanfetrinem

pneumococci, penicillin susceptible and resistant, 2173

total-cell-counting method

assessment for wide-range antibiotics, 1170

Praziquantel

pharmacokinetics

single-day regimen alone and in combination with cimetidine, 1256

Prednisolone

R. rickettsii

anti-inflammatory or immunosuppressive dosages in conjunction with doxycycline in dogs, 141

Premafloxacin

veterinary pathogens

in vitro activity, 1186

Propionibacteria

clindamycin resistance

mutations in 23S rRNA, 1162

erythromycin resistance

mutations in 23S rRNA, 1162

Protease inhibitors

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 virions

removal does not restore infectivity, 1017

indinavir

modeling of change in CD4 lymphocyte counts in patients with human immunodeficiency virus infection before and after administration, 449

palinavir

activity against human immunodeficiency virus type 1, 965

PNU-140690

anti-human immunodeficiency virus activity, 1058

ritonavir

pharmacokinetic enhancement by coadministration, 654

Protegrin-1

in vivo antibacterial activity, 1738

Providencia stuartii

aac(2')-la gene

regulation of expression by an extracellular factor, 1749

PS-15

P. falciparum, cycloguanil resistant

in vitro activity, 2300

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

antibiotic resistance, multiple influence of OprM expression, 2009

β-lactamase OXA-18, 2188

B-lactams

penicillin-binding protein 3 overproducers, susceptibility of, 1158

ceftazidime

cystic fibrosis patients, isolates from, 2053

cystic fibrosis patients

β-lactamase expression, 1380

fluoroquinolone resistance

mutations in gyrA and parC genes, 2289 multidrug resistance

oprM, conservation, 853

PER-1

widespread detection of in nosocomial isolates in Turkey, 2265

postantibiotic effect

tobramycin, relationship to antibiotic exposure, 1808

quinolones

differential selection of multidrug efflux systems, 2540

tobramycin

postantibiotic effect, relationship to antibiotic exposure, 1808

Pyrazinamide

M. tuberculosis

clarithromycin, synergistic activities in human macrophages, 2035

pharmacokinetics

population pharmacokinetic modeling, 2670

synergy

clarithromycin, 2035 M. tuberculosis, 2035

Pyronaridine

P. malariae

clinical efficacy, 2317

P. ovale

clinical efficacy, 2317

Quinolone-penems

structure-activity studies

genetically defined strains of E. coli, 2570

Ouinolones

amikacin

combinations against acinetobacters, 1073

antifungal drugs

effectiveness in modulating effects of, 2518

BAY 12-8039

antipneumococcal activity, comparative evaluation, 2786

comparative antianaerobic activity, 709 DNA gyrase

inhibitory activities, 2362

DNA gyrase A

double mutation conferring resistance in E. coli, 85

DU-6859a

anaerobes, comparative bactericidal activity against, 847

H. pylori

in vitro activities, 2790

P. aeruginoso

differential selection of multidrug efflux systems, 2540

S. aureus resistance genes

recG, cloning and sequencing, 1770 S. aureus susceptibility

norA-disrupted strains, 2308

topoisomerase IV inhibitory activities, 2362

nfxD, 175 urine bactericidal activities

discrepancy between predicted and experimental, 927

Quinolonyl-B-lactams

structure-activity studies

genetically defined strains of E. coli, 2570

Quinupristin dalfopristin

comparative evaluation

CL331,002, LY333328, clinafloxacin, and eperezolid, 2573

E. faecium, vancomycin resistant, 2573

vancomycin resistant, comparative evaluation, 2573

Quinupristin-dalfopristin

E. faecium, vancomycin resistant

erythromycin resistance, inoculum growth phase, and incubation time, influence on activity, 2749

pharmacodynamics

intermittent versus continuous infusion, 1359

Resistance genes

minireview, 2321

Resistance studies

enterococci clinical specimens, 1953 to 1954, 1598

Respiratory pathogens HMR 3004 (RU 64004)

respiratory pathogens, in vitro activity against, 2149

Reverse transcriptase inhibitors

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 recombinant retroviral system for rapid in vivo analysis of susceptibility,

Rhodococcus equi

rifampin resistance monooxygenase-like sequence, 218

Ribavirin combinations

influenza virus A, 1423

polyoxometalate, 1423

influenza virus A synergy with polyoxometalate, 1423

synergy influenza virus A, 1423

polyoxometalate, 1423 Rifabutin

absorption concomitant administration of didanosine, lack of effect, 1566

metabolism

cytochrome P-450 3A4, 924

human liver microsomes, 924

pharmacokinetics absorption in gut unaltered by concomi-

in vitro and in vivo activity, 2137

in vitro and in vivo activity, 2137

comparative evaluation

RU 64004, 2019

RU 66647

T. gondii

Saccharomyces cerevisiae tant administration of didanosine, community acquired, bacterial 1566 CYP51 cefdinir versus amoxicillin-clavulanate, Rifampin characterization, 776 safety and effectiveness, 1517 combinations fusion with NADPH cytochrome P-450, Sparfloxacin ciprofloxacin, 1293 killing kinetics ofloxacin, high relapse rate among leptriazoles bacteria in the postantibiotic phase, Sch 56592, activity of, 233 rosy patients, 1953 2518 S. aureus, 1293 Sanfetrinem pharmacokinetics leprosy comparative evaluation interaction with cisapride and sucralhigh relapse rate, 1953 penicillin G, amoxicillin, cefpodoxime, fate, 1668 liposomes ceftriaxone, imipenem, and clar-Squalamine M. tuberculosis infection in mice, 1211 ithromycin, 2173 synthetic analog pneumococci, penicillin susceptible and resistant, 2173 antimicrobial activities, 1433 M. smegmatis resistance ribosylative inactivation, 2456 Staphylococcus M. tuberculosis complex resistance pharmacokinetics, 1761 antibiotic resistance genes INNO-LiPA Rif. TB Assay, detection inflammatory fluid penetration, 1761 aadE, sat4, and aphA-3 regions, mapof organisms and resistance, 2093 pneumococci, penicillin susceptible and ping of, 1024 pharmacokinetics resistant Staphylococcus aureus population pharmacokinetic modeling, postantibiotic effect, 2173 ciprofloxacin resistance 2670 Saquinavir association with mutations in grlA and S. aureus combinations gyrA topoisomerase genes, 2023 in vitro activity, 1293 exposure-response relationships, 2433 clavulanic acid Ritonavir pharmacokinetics in human immunodeeffect on bactericidal activity of amoxicombinations ficiency virus-infected patients, cillin, 1403 human immunodeficiency virus, 2367 2428 clindamycin PNU-140690, 2367 zidovudine and zalcitabine, 2428 abscesses, efficacy in treatment of, 1175 pharmacokinetics human immunodeficiency virus inhibition endocarditis multiple dose in human immunodefi-SCID mice implanted with human fetal levofloxacin, comparative evaluation, ciency virus-infected subjects, 898 thymus and liver tissue, 1880 1662 RP 55778 SCH 48973 endocarditis, native valve dideoxynucleosides enteroviruses guinea pig model, 1815 effects on antiviral activity, 875 potent, broad-spectrum activity, 1220 fibronectin-binding proteins RP 59500 SCH 56592 increased expression by fluoroquino-A. fumigatus E. faecium, vancomycin resistant lone-resistant strains, 906 erythromycin resistance, inoculum aspergillosis, murine model, 1504 flucloxacillin-gentamicin growth phase, and incubation time, itraconazole susceptible and resistant, toxic shock syndrome toxin 1, inhibition influence on activity, 2749 1504 of production, 1682 pharmacodynamics C. immitis fluoroquinolone resistance intermittent versus continuous infusion, activity in murine model of coccidioidomechanisms of resistance in genetically 1359 mycosis, 1558 related strains, 2733 RU 64004 coccidioidomycosis glycopeptide resistance anaerobes activity in murine model, 1558 association with increased production of comparative evaluation, 1037 comparative evaluation penicillin-binding proteins and decomparative evaluation Candida spp., 2310 creased coagulase activity, 1788 fluconazole and itraconazole, 2310 azithromycin and roxithromycin, 2099 levofloxacin cellular accumulation in human neutro-SCH39304 comparative evaluation, 1662 phils, 2099 methicillin resistant C. neoformans macrolides and ampicillin, 2149 stereoselective interaction with the cyassociation of ciprofloxacin resistance respiratory pathogens, 2149 RU 66647, 2019 tochrome P-450 monooxygenase with mutations in grlA and gyrA system, 1465 topoisomerase genes, 2023 comparative evaluations Serratia marcescens BO-3482, efficacy in infected mice, 2278 macrolides, β-lactams, clindamycin, and **B-lactamase** BO-3482, in vitro activity, 2282 metronidazole against anaerobes, TEM-derived, characterization of, 2374 fmt gene, cloning and characterization Sexually transmitted disease pathogens of, 2355 16 other agents, 1033 sulfated carbohydrate compounds methicillin susceptible or resistant gram-positive bacteria prevention of microbial adherence, levofloxacin, comparative evaluation, in vitro activity, 1196 2776 1662 pharmacokinetics Shigella dysenteriae ofloxacin cellular accumulation in human neutro-B-lactam resistance abscesses, efficacy in treatment of, 1175 43-kDa outer membrane protein, inphils, comparison with that of quinolone resistance genes volvement of, 2302 azithromycin and roxithromycin, recG, cloning and sequencing, 1770 2099 Simian immunodeficiency virus quinolone susceptibility pneumococcal susceptibility 2',3'-dideoxy-3'-thiacytidine resistance norA-disrupted strains, 2308 comparison to 16 other agents, 1033 mutations at codon 184 in reverse tranquinolones respiratory pathogens scriptase confer resistance to the DNA gyrase and topoisomerase IV, in vitro activity, 2149 (-) enantiomer, 2763 inhibitory activity against, 2362 T. gondii zidovudine resistant recG

AIDS caused by mutant with Q151M

cefdinir versus amoxicillin-clavulanate

safety and effectiveness, 1517

Sinusitis

mutation in reverse transcriptase,

cloning and sequencing, 1770

toxic shock syndrome toxin 1

production, 1682

abscesses, efficacy in treatment of, 1175

flucloxacillin-gentamicin, inhibition of

Staphylococcus haemolyticus

mupirocin resistance

conjugative transfer to other staphylococci, 693

Stavudine

pharmacokinetics

patients with severe hepatic impairment, 2793

patients with severe hepatic impairment. 2793

Stenotrophomonas maltophilia

β-lactamase, L2 serine,

sequence analysis and enzyme kinetics, 1460

multidrug resistance OMP54 expression, link to, 1140

Steroidal phosphonates

L. donovani

effects, 162

L. mexicana mexicana

effects, 162 P. carinii carinii

effects, 162

Streptococcus agalactiae

macrolide resistance efflux gene mreA, cloning and characterization, 2719

Streptococcus pneumoniae

BAY 12-8039

in vitro activity, comparative evaluation, 1594

cefotaxime

bactericidal activity in cerebrospinal fluid, 1888

cefotaxime, bactericidal activity in cere-brospinal fluid, 1888

cephalosporin resistant

cefotaxime-vancomycin, activity in cerebrospinal fluid of children with meningitis, 2050

ciprofloxacin resistance

active efflux as a mechanism of resistance, 1973

clavulanic acid

abnormal physiological properties, 504 erythromycin resistant M phenotype

mefE, role in, 2251

fluoroquinolone resistance multidrug transporter, apparent involvement of, 1396

parE gene mutation, 1166

macrolides

comparison with penicillin G, 781 meningitis

cefotaxime-vancomycin, 2050

penicillin-binding protein 3

mutation increases drug resistance, 936

rat model of disease due to penicillinresistant strain, 795

sulfonamide resistance

mechanism of resistance, 2121

trimethoprim resistant

dihydrofolate reductase gene, mutations in, 2406

Streptococcus spp.

azithromycin

prophylaxis, endocarditis, 1673

clarithromycin

prophylaxis, endocarditis, 1673

erythromycin resistant

Taiwan, high incidence, 844

vancomycin resistance

vanB transferable determinant, characterization of, 24

viridans group

azithromycin, prophylaxis, 1673 clarithromycin, prophylaxis, 1673

Streptogramin B

S. pristinaespiralis

molecular characterization of the last structural peptide synthetase gene,

S. virginiae

molecular characterization of the last structural peptide synthetase gene,

Streptomyces pristinaespiralis

streptogramin B biosynthesis

molecular characterization of the last structural peptide synthetase gene, 1904

Streptomyces virginiae

streptogramin B biosynthesis

molecular characterization of the last structural peptide synthetase gene, 1904

Sucralfate

ciprofloxacin

influence on aerobic intestinal microflora and fecal drug levels, 1725 combinations

ciprofloxacin, 1725

influence on aerobic intestinal microflora and fecal drug levels, 1725

Sulfonamide

S. pneumoniae resistance mechanism of resistance, 2121

Susceptibility testing

antifungal agents

modified agar dilution method, 1349 broth microdilution methods amphotericin B, 808

Chryseobacterium spp.

reliable methods for, 2738 Flavobacterium spp. reliable methods for, 2738

flow cytofluorometric method

amphotericin B susceptibility of yeasts, 1537

S. pneumoniae

variation in erythromycin and clindamycin susceptibilities by four methods, 129

Synergy

tobramycin and β-lactams

gram-negative clinical isolates, 2586

Tazobactam

combinations

pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, 2511

piperacillin, 2511

enterobacteria, piperacillin resistant mechanism of suppression, 2177

pharmacokinetics cerebrospinal fluid of hydrocephalic patients, 982

Teicoplanin

endocarditis, aortic valve

prophylaxis against experimental streptococcal, enterococcal, and staphylococcal infection, 1916

pharmacokinetics

cardiac surgery, 1150

penetration into heart valves and subcutaneous muscle tissues, 2559

pneumococci, penicillin resistant

activity in vitro and in vivo and correlation to pharmacokinetic parameters. 1910

Terbinafine

C. albicans

reduced susceptibility to azoles, 1812 combinations

C. albicans with reduced susceptibility to azoles, 1812

fluconazole and itraconazole, 1812

Tetraazamacrocycles

hepatitis B virus

new class, selective inhibition by, 2579

Tetracyclines

resistance determinants

streptococci, 112

septic shock

protection of mice by intraperitoneal injection, 117

Thalidomide

pharmacokinetics

single dose, human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 2797

Ticarcillin-clavulanate

bactericidal activity

comparison with piperacillin-tazobactam and ampicillin-sulbactam, 435

Time-kill studies

pharmacodynamic models

comparative evaluation of bactericidal activities of ceftazidime, 2527

TNP-470

comparative evaluation

albendazole and fumagillin, 1541

microsporidia effects on replication in vitro, 1541

Tobramycin

P. aeruginosa postantibiotic effect, relationship to antibiotic exposure, 1808

pharmacokinetics

cystic fibrosis patients, 184

postantibiotic effect

P. aeruginosa, relationship to antibiotic exposure, 1808

synergy

β-lactams, 2586

gram-negative clinical isolates, 2586

Topoisomerase IV

inhibitors

glycosylated flavones, 992

Topoisomerases S. aureus

quinolones, inhibitory activities, 2362

Topotecan

human immunodeficiency virus type 1 inhibition, 977

Toxicity

amphotericin B reduction by heat-induced superaggregation, 2345

ciprofloxacin effect on adult human cartilage in vitro,

2562

fluoroquinolones

Achilles tendon lesions, 2389 anti-inflammatory compounds, effects of, 2389

gentamicin

time-restricted feeding schedules, effect

on temporal variation of experimental nephrotoxicity, 1468

ofloxacin

effect on adult human cartilage in vitro, 2562

trimethoprim

effects of moderate versus high doses on adverse reactions, 2466

vancomycin

nephrotoxicity in rabbits, 1985

Toxoplasma gondii

colorimetric assessment of drug activity, 1849

2',3'-dideoxyinosine, 1531

HMR 3004 (RU 64004)

in vitro and in vivo activity, 2137

HMR 3647 (RU 66647)

in vitro and in vivo activity, 2137 microtiter assay for drug evaluation, 1849 P glycoprotein

possible role in physiology, 1859 SDZ 215-918

in vitro activity, 1859

Toxoplasmosis

interleukin 12 combination with atovaquone or clindamycin produces increase in survival

of mice, 188 Transposons

Enterococcus transposon Tn5384 evolution of a composite transposon through cointegration of enterococcal and staphylococcal plasmids,

Triazoles

itraconazole

1854

in vitro activity against C. albicans, C. neoformans, and other pathogenic yeasts, 180

SCH56592

Candida and S. cerevisiae, comparative activity against, 233

in vitro activity against C. albicans, C. neoformans, and other pathogenic yeasts, 180

T-8581

in vitro and in vivo evaluations, 30 voriconazole

antifungal activity, 841

voriconazole (UK-109,496)

C. albicans, blockage of sterol biosynthesis, 2492

C. krusei, blockage of sterol biosynthesis, 2492

Trimethoprim

E. coli

thymidine kinase deficient, efficacy against, 1043

pharmacokinetics

effects of moderate versus high doses on serum creatinine, creatinine clearance, and adverse reactions, 2466

S. pneumoniae resistance

dihydrofolate reductase gene, mutations in, 2406

toxicity

effects of moderate versus high doses on adverse reactions, 2466

Trinems

GV129606

clinical isolates, comparative evaluation, 2742

sanfetrinem

pharmacokinetics and inflammatory fluid penetration, 1761

Trovafloxacin

anaerobes

comparative in vitro activity, 484 B. fragilis

intra-abdominal abscesses, 583

Bacteroides infection

young and senescent mice, 1933

C. pneumoniae

in vitro activity, 2029

comparative evaluation

aerobic and anaerobic bacteria from patients with intra-abdominal infections, 2312

gram-negative organisms, 1475

intra-abdominal abscesses, 583

gram-negative organisms

alone and in combination, 1475 comparative evaluation, 1475

gram-positive isolates in vitro activity, 1146

intracellular activity

human phagocytes and tissue-cultured epithelial cells, 274

murine toxoplasmosis

combinations with other drugs, 893

pharmacokinetics

cerebrospinal fluid, 1298

quinolones

effectiveness in modulating effects of, 2518

S. pneumoniae

potent activity, 478

rabbits with experimental meningitis,

uptake

human phagocytes and tissue-cultured epithelial cells, 274

Trypanosoma brucei

7-deaza-5'-noraristeromycin derivatives antitrypanosomal activities, 1658

Trypanosoma brucei brucei 5'-methylthioadenosine analogs

in vivo efficacies, 2108 Trypanosoma brucei rhodesiense

D,L-α-difluoromethylornithine tolerance alterations in ornithine decarboxylase characteristics, 1922

5'-methylthioadenosine analogs in vivo efficacies, 2108

Trypanosoma congolense

isometamidium resistance

development of cross-resistance, 1604

Trypanosoma cruzi

hypoxanthine phosphoribosyltransferase crystallization and inhibition studies with purine analogs, 1686

target for structure-based inhibitor design, 1686 Tumor necrosis factor alpha synthesis inhibi-

tors RP 55778

dideoxynucleosides, effects on antiviral activity of, 875

endogenously synthesized ermSF induction in S. fradiae, 1203

UK-109,496

C. albicans

fluconazole susceptible and resistant, 1840

in vitro activities against fluconazolesusceptible and -resistant isolates,

sterol biosynthesis, blockage of, 2492

sterol biosynthesis, blockage of, 2492

Urinary tract infections

K. pneumoniae

enhanced fluoroquinolone resistance, isolation of strains with, 1609

Vaginitis

C. albicans

D0870, 1455

D0870

treatment of experimental infection. 1455

Vaginosis

bacterial

in vitro activity of 10 antimicrobial agents, 2297

Vancomycin

cilastatin

drug interaction study, 1985

combinations

bacterial meningitis caused by cephalosporin-resistant S. pneumoniae, 2050

cefotaxime, 2050

gentamicin, 2497

pharmacodynamics against methicillinresistant S. aureus-infected fibrinplatelet clots in an in vitro infection model, 2497

E. faecium

IS1476, disruption of VanY function, 1805

nephrotoxicity

rabbits, 1985

pharmacodynamics methicillin-resistant S. aureus-infected fibrin-platelet clots in an in vitro

infection model, 2497 pneumococci, penicillin resistant

activity in vitro and in vivo and correlation to pharmacokinetic parameters, 1910

Vancomycin-group antibiotics

vancomycin-susceptible and -resistant organisms

semiquantitation of cooperativity in binding, 2418

Veillonella

penicillin resistance letter to the editor, 1210

Vibrio vulnificus cefotaxime-minocycline

synergy in vitro, 2214 Voriconazole

A. fumigatus endocarditis

comparison with itraconazole, 13

aspergillosis

effectiveness in an experimental model, 696

Aspergillus

in vitro activity, 696

C. albicans

fluconazole susceptible and resistant, 1840

in vitro activities against fluconazole-

susceptible and -resistant isolates, 575 sterol biosynthesis, blockage of, 2492

C. krusei sterol biosynthesis, blockage of, 2492

comparative evaluation fungi, clinically important, 1832

comparative evaluations itraconazole, 13 fungi, clinically important in vitro activity, 1832

mold pathogens in vitro activity, 841

WR99210

P. falciparum, cycloguanil resistant in vitro activity, 2300

Yeasts

susceptibility testing

amphotericin B, 1537 flow cytofluorometric method, 1537

Zalcitabine

combinations

exposure-response relationships, 2433 pharmacokinetics in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 2428

saquinavir and zidovudine, 2428

Zidovudine

clarithromycin

effect on zidovudine levels in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 1709

combinations

exposure-response relationships, 2433 pharmacokinetics in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 2428 saquinavir and zalcitabine, 2428 levofloxacin

pharmacokinetics and safety of concomitant administration, 1765

megestrol acetate

pharmacokinetic interaction in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients, 2480

pharmacokinetics

megestrol acetate, interaction with in human immunodeficiency virusinfected patients, 2480 rectal administration, 1143

Zinc finger peptides influenza virus

antiviral activity, 687 Zymogens

propentide fragments, small, anionic, and charge neutralizing antimicrobial activity, 1615

